| 1 | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT |
|----|---|
| 2 | SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION |
| 3 | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA § 4:19-CR-00341-1 |
| 4 | V. \$ 11:42 A.M. TO 12:32 P.M. |
| 5 | § |
| 6 | - , |
| 7 | HEARING ON RE-ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE THE HONORABLE GRAY H. MILLER |
| 8 | Volume 1 of 1 Volume APPEARANCES: |
| 9 | FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: |
| 10 | \mathcal{L} |
| 11 | |
| 12 | Houston, Texas 77002 (713) 567-9000 and |
| 13 | Attorney Sarah E. Edwards |
| 14 | · |
| 15 | |
| 16 | (202) 305–6761 |
| 17 | FOR THE DEFENDANT JOSE M. GONZALEZ-TESTINO: Attorney Antonio M. Pozos |
| 18 | Drinker Biddle & Reath One Logan Square |
| 19 | Suite 2000 Philadelphia, PA 19103-6996 |
| 20 | (215) 988–3327 and |
| 21 | Attorney Charles August Banker, III Attorney at Law |
| 22 | 405 Main Street Suite 910 |
| 23 | Houston, Texas 77002 (713) 227-4100 |
| 24 | ALSO IN ATTENDANCE: |
| 25 | Defendant Jose M. Gonzalez-Testino |
| | |

| | 1 | PROCEEDINGS |
|----------|----|---|
| | 2 | THE COURT: All right. The Court calls Criminal |
| | 3 | Case 19-341, United States of America v. Jose |
| | 4 | Gonzalez-Testino. |
| 11:42:06 | 5 | Who is here for the government? |
| | 6 | MS. EDWARDS: Good morning, Your Honor. Sarah |
| | 7 | Edwards for the United States, and with me at counsel |
| | 8 | table are Sonali Patel and John Pearson. |
| | 9 | THE COURT: Thank you. Appreciate it. Good |
| 11:42:19 | 10 | morning, Ms. Edwards. |
| | 11 | And for the defendant? |
| | 12 | MR. POZOS: Good morning, Your Honor. Antonio |
| | 13 | Pozos on behalf of Mr. Gonzalez. With me today is Charles |
| | 14 | Banker. |
| 11:42:26 | 15 | Your Honor, as an administrative matter, I have a pro |
| | 16 | hac vice motion pending, but I'm not sure it made it all |
| | 17 | the way up. |
| | 18 | THE COURT: All right. It's granted. |
| | 19 | MR. POZOS: Thank you. |
| 11:42:36 | 20 | THE COURT: Good afternoon. No. It's still |
| | 21 | morning. Good morning to both of you. |
| | 22 | And the defendant is present? |
| | 23 | MR. POZOS: He is, Your Honor. |
| | 24 | THE COURT: And he has an interpreter who is |
| 11:42:46 | 25 | interpreting the proceedings for him this morning. |
| | | Laura Wells, RPR, RMR, CRR, RDR |

| | 1 | So this is an initial appearance. He has had a |
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| | 2 | detention hearing |
| | 3 | MS. EDWARDS: Is Mr. Gonzalez-Testino using the |
| | 4 | translation or is that for members of his family, just to |
| 11:43:03 | 5 | be clear? |
| | 6 | THE INTERPRETER: If I may, Your Honor, it's for |
| | 7 | the family. The defendant stated that he speaks English. |
| | 8 | My interpreting services are for the family members |
| | 9 | present. |
| 11:43:11 | 10 | THE COURT: Okay. I'm sorry. |
| | 11 | MS. EDWARDS: Thank you, Judge. I just wanted to |
| | 12 | make sure. |
| | 13 | THE COURT: No. Thank you. That's a good |
| | 14 | clarification. I see he does not have the earphones on |
| 11:43:18 | 15 | now. |
| | 16 | My apologies, sir. |
| | 17 | THE DEFENDANT: No problem. |
| | 18 | THE COURT: So you are proficient in English. |
| | 19 | You do not need an interpreter. |
| 11:43:24 | 20 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. |
| | 21 | THE COURT: Thank you very much, Ms. Edwards. |
| | 22 | So I initially need to advise the defendant of the |
| | 23 | charges against him in Counts One, Two, and Three of the |
| | 24 | indictment. |
| 11:43:38 | 25 | In Count One of the indictment you are charged with |
| | | Laura Wells, RPR, RMR, CRR, RDR |

Do you understand that?

25

11:44:39

| | 1 | THE DEFENDANT: Understood. Yes, Your Honor. |
|----------|----|---|
| | 2 | THE COURT: All right. Do you understand? |
| | 3 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes. |
| | 4 | THE COURT: All right. Now, if you are |
| 11:44:45 | 5 | convicted, the statutory maximum penalty is five years |
| | 6 | imprisonment and a fine of \$250,000 or twice the pecuniary |
| | 7 | gain or loss. |
| | 8 | Do you understand that? |
| | 9 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. |
| 11:44:57 | 10 | THE COURT: All right. The Court would also |
| | 11 | require you to pay a special assessment of \$100 for each |
| | 12 | count of which you are convicted or which you plead |
| | 13 | guilty, which in your case, if you plead guilty to three |
| | 14 | counts, would be \$300. |
| 11:45:10 | 15 | Do you understand that? |
| | 16 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. |
| | 17 | THE COURT: Now, Count One of the information |
| | 18 | carries a period of supervised release of three years. |
| | 19 | I'll talk to you a little bit more about supervised |
| 11:45:20 | 20 | release later. |
| | 21 | With respect to Count Two of the information, that is |
| | 22 | a substantive violation of the Foreign Corrupt Practices |
| | 23 | Act. |
| | 24 | Do you understand that count? |
| 11:45:29 | 25 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. |
| | | |

THE COURT: All right. Now, in order for you to be convicted of that offense, the government has to prove seven things beyond a reasonable doubt.

First of all, that you -- that the defendant is either a domestic concern or an officer, director, or employee, or agent of a domestic concern. A "domestic concern" is an individual who is a U.S. citizen or resident or any U.S. corporation.

Secondly, you acted corruptly and willfully.

Third, that you made use of or caused the use of a means or instrumentality of interstate commerce in furtherance of an unlawful act under the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act. That includes causing money to be wired from a bank in one state to a bank in another state or to cause money to flow from inside the country to outside the country or vice versa.

Number four, that you offered, paid, promised to pay, or authorized the payment of money or anything of value.

Number five, that the payment or gift was to a foreign official or to any person while the defendant knew that all or a portion of the payment or gift would be offered, given, or promised, directly or indirectly, to a foreign official. "Foreign official" means any officer or employee of a foreign government or any department, agency, or instrumentality of a foreign government.

11:45:41

11:45:57 10

11:46:14 15

11:46:30 20

11:46:46 25

| | 1 | Six, that the payment was for one of four purposes. |
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| | 2 | Either to influence any act or decision of the foreign |
| | 3 | public official in his or her official capacity or, two, |
| | 4 | to induce the foreign official foreign public official |
| 11:47:05 | 5 | to do or omit to do any act in violation of that |
| | 6 | official's lawful duty or, number three, to induce that |
| | 7 | foreign official to use his or her influence with a |
| | 8 | foreign government or instrumentality thereof to affect or |
| | 9 | influence any act or decision of such government or |
| 11:47:21 | 10 | instrumentality or, four, to secure any improper |
| | 11 | advantage. |
| | 12 | And number seven, that the payment was made to assist |
| | 13 | the defendant, that's you, in obtaining or retaining |
| | 14 | business for or with or directing business to any person. |
| 11:47:35 | 15 | So all seven of those things have to be proved beyond |
| | 16 | a reasonable doubt for you to be convicted of the offense |
| | 17 | alleged in Count Two of the information. |
| | 18 | Do you understand that? |
| | 19 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand. |
| 11:47:44 | 20 | THE COURT: All right. Now the statutory maximum |
| | 21 | penalty for violating the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act is |
| | 22 | imprisonment for not more than five years and a fine of |
| | 23 | not more than \$250,000 or, again, twice the amount of the |
| | 24 | criminally derived property involved in the transaction, |
| 11:48:01 | 25 | whichever is greater, a \$100 special assessment, and a |
| | | |

| | 1 | period of supervised release of, what is it, three years? |
|----------|-----|--|
| | 2 | Let's see. |
| | 3 | MS. EDWARDS: Yes, Your Honor. |
| | 4 | THE COURT: Three years of supervised release. |
| 11:48:15 | 5 | All right. Now, Count Three of the information |
| | 6 | charges you with failure to file a Foreign Bank Account |
| | 7 | Report. |
| | 8 | Do you understand the charge in Count Three? |
| | 9 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor, I understand. |
| 11:48:25 | 10 | THE COURT: All right. Now, in order for you to |
| | 11 | be convicted of that offense, the government has to prove |
| | 12 | the following six things beyond a reasonable doubt. |
| | 13 | First of all, that you were a U.S. citizen or a |
| | 14 | resident or a person doing business in the United States |
| 11:48:37 | 15 | during the relevant period. |
| | 16 | Secondly, that you had a financial interest in or |
| | 17 | signatory or other authority over a bank security or other |
| | 18 | financial account during the relevant period. |
| | 19 | Third, that the account had a balance that exceeded |
| 11:48:53 | 20 | \$10,000 at some point during the relevant period. |
| | 21 | And fourth, the account was in a foreign country. |
| | 22 | Fifth, that you failed to disclose the account. |
| | 23 | And six, that the failure to disclose was willful. |
| | 24 | Those six things have to be proved beyond a reasonable |
| 11:49:10 | 25 | doubt for you to be convicted of the offense alleged in |
| | l l | |

| | 1 | Count Three of the information. |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | Do you understand? |
| | 3 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. |
| | 4 | THE COURT: All right. Now, the maximum penalty |
| 11:49:18 | 5 | in that case, if you are convicted, is five years |
| | 6 | imprisonment and a fine of \$250,000, or twice the |
| | 7 | pecuniary gain or loss, a \$100 special assessment, and |
| | 8 | three years of supervised release. |
| | 9 | Do you understand that? |
| 11:49:33 | 10 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. |
| | 11 | THE COURT: All right. Now, you are entitled to |
| | 12 | be represented by an attorney in this case, and you have |
| | 13 | retained attorneys to represent you. |
| | 14 | Do you understand that? |
| 11:49:44 | 15 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I understand. |
| | 16 | THE COURT: All right. Now, if you did not have |
| | 17 | the funds to retain an attorney, the Court would appoint |
| | 18 | an attorney to represent you without any charge to you. |
| | 19 | Do you understand that? |
| 11:49:53 | 20 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. |
| | 21 | THE COURT: All right. Now, it's my |
| | 22 | understanding that you wish to enter a plea of guilty to |
| | 23 | Counts One, Two, and Three of the information. |
| | 24 | Is that correct? |
| 11:50:05 | 25 | THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor. |
| | | Taura Wolle DDD DMD CDD DDD |

| | 1 | THE COURT: All right. Now before I can accept |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | the plea of guilty from you, I have to ask you certain |
| | 3 | questions that you must answer under oath. |
| | 4 | I need to be sure that your plea of guilty is |
| 11:50:15 | 5 | voluntary, entered into freely and without coercion. |
| | 6 | I need to be sure that your plea is informed, entered |
| | 7 | with a clear understanding of the consequences of pleading |
| | 8 | guilty and with an understanding of all of the legal |
| | 9 | rights that you give up when you plead guilty. |
| 11:50:30 | 10 | I also need to make sure that there is a basis in fact |
| | 11 | for your plea of guilty. |
| | 12 | So to the extent that you can, would you please raise |
| | 13 | your right hand to be placed under oath. |
| | 14 | THE DEFENDANT: (Complying.) |
| 11:50:40 | 15 | CASE MANAGER: Do you solemnly swear that the |
| | 16 | testimony you are about to give in the case now before the |
| | 17 | Court will be the truth, the whole truth and nothing but |
| | 18 | the truth so help you God? |
| | 19 | THE DEFENDANT: I swear. |
| 11:50:48 | 20 | THE COURT: All right. Thank you. |
| | 21 | Do you understand that you have now been placed under |
| | 22 | oath and that if you answer any of my questions falsely |
| | 23 | your answers could later be used against you in another |
| | 24 | prosecution for perjury, that is, making a false statement |
| 11:51:01 | 25 | under oath? |

| | 1 | Do you understand that? |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. |
| | 3 | THE COURT: All right. It's very important that |
| | 4 | you listen carefully to all of my questions and that you |
| 11:51:08 | 5 | give me truthful answers to all those questions. |
| | 6 | Will you do that? |
| | 7 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. |
| | 8 | THE COURT: Tell me your full name, please. |
| | 9 | THE DEFENDANT: Jose Manuel Gonzalez-Testino. |
| 11:51:20 | 10 | THE COURT: How old are you? |
| | 11 | THE DEFENDANT: 49 years. |
| | 12 | THE COURT: How far in school did you go? |
| | 13 | THE DEFENDANT: I went to school in Venezuela, |
| | 14 | Caracas. You mean university or school? |
| 11:51:30 | 15 | THE COURT: Yes, both. |
| | 16 | THE DEFENDANT: Both? |
| | 17 | THE COURT: Your highest level of education. |
| | 18 | THE DEFENDANT: Highest degree is a master's |
| | 19 | degree. |
| 11:51:36 | 20 | THE COURT: Your master's degree. And your |
| | 21 | master's degree is in what area? |
| | 22 | THE DEFENDANT: In administration. |
| | 23 | THE COURT: Administration. All right. And that |
| | 24 | was in Venezuela? |
| 11:51:44 | 25 | THE DEFENDANT: Right. |
| | | |

| Jac | | 13 |
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| | | |
| | 1 | THE COURT: Are you able to read and write the |
| | 2 | English language without any difficulty? |
| | 3 | THE DEFENDANT: Correct. Yes. |
| | 4 | THE COURT: All right. Have you ever been |
| 11:51:51 | 5 | treated for a mental illness or psychological problems of |
| | 6 | any kind? |
| | 7 | THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. |
| | 8 | THE COURT: Are you addicted to any drugs? |
| | 9 | THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. |
| 11:51:58 | 10 | THE COURT: Are you sick today in any way that |
| | 11 | would prevent you from understanding what is happening |
| | 12 | here? |
| | 13 | THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. |
| | 14 | THE COURT: Have you taken any medication, either |
| 11:52:07 | 15 | over-the-counter medication or prescription medication, in |
| | 16 | the last few days or today? |
| | 17 | THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. |
| | 18 | THE COURT: Have you had any illegal drugs or |
| | 19 | alcohol in the last few days or today? |
| 11:52:17 | 20 | THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. |
| | 21 | THE COURT: Are you presently under the influence |
| | 22 | of any drug or alcohol? |
| | 23 | THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. |
| | 24 | THE COURT: Have you had enough time to talk to |
| 11:52:25 | 25 | your attorney? |

| | 1 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | THE COURT: And are you satisfied with your |
| | 3 | attorneys? |
| | 4 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. |
| 11:52:28 | 5 | THE COURT: Do you need to ask them any questions |
| | 6 | or get any advice from them before we go on? |
| | 7 | THE DEFENDANT: No, sir. |
| | 8 | THE COURT: All right. During the course of the |
| | 9 | hearing if at any point you need to ask your attorneys a |
| 11:52:39 | 10 | question or get advice from them, you can do that before |
| | 11 | you answer my questions. |
| | 12 | Do you understand that? |
| | 13 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand. Thank you, sir. |
| | 14 | THE COURT: All right. |
| 11:52:46 | 15 | Mr. Pozos, have you had enough time to investigate the |
| | 16 | law and the facts of your client's case? |
| | 17 | MR. POZOS: I have, Your Honor. |
| | 18 | THE COURT: Are you confident that your client |
| | 19 | understands the charges against him and the range of |
| 11:52:58 | 20 | punishment he faces in this case? |
| | 21 | MR. POZOS: I have, Your Honor. |
| | 22 | THE COURT: Has he been able to fully cooperate |
| | 23 | with you? |
| | 24 | MR. POZOS: He has, Your Honor. |
| 11:53:05 | 25 | THE COURT: In your opinion, is he mentally |
| | | Laura Wells, RPR, RMR, CRR, RDR |

| | 1 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand. |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | THE COURT: Now, at this trial the burden would |
| | 3 | be on the United States to prove your guilt beyond a |
| | 4 | reasonable doubt on each charge against you and you would |
| 11:54:11 | 5 | have no burden to prove that you were innocent because |
| | 6 | under our system of justice you are presumed to be |
| | 7 | innocent. |
| | 8 | Do you understand the presumption of innocence? |
| | 9 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand. |
| 11:54:21 | 10 | THE COURT: Now, in order to prove your guilt |
| | 11 | beyond a reasonable doubt the government would call |
| | 12 | witnesses, and they would appear and testify here in open |
| | 13 | court under oath. You and your attorneys would see and |
| | 14 | hear all of these witnesses, and then they would be |
| 11:54:35 | 15 | allowed to ask them questions on your behalf. |
| | 16 | Do you understand that? |
| | 17 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand. |
| | 18 | THE COURT: You would have no obligation to |
| | 19 | present any evidence or to call any witnesses. |
| 11:54:44 | 20 | However, you would have the right to do so, if you |
| | 21 | wanted to, and that would include the right to subpoena |
| | 22 | witnesses, that is, to require them to come into court and |
| | 23 | testify on your behalf. |
| | 24 | Do you understand that right? |
| 11:54:55 | 25 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. |
| | | |

THE COURT: During this trial you would also have 1 2 the right to remain silent. You could testify on your own 3 behalf if you wanted to, but you are under no obligation to do so because no one can compel you to be a witness 4 5 against yourself. And if you chose to exercise your right 11:55:09 to remain silent, it could not be held against you. In 6 7 fact, you would have the right to have the jury instructed 8 that they could not use your silence as any evidence of 9 your quilt in this case. Do you understand the right to remain silent? 10 11:55:24 11 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. 12 THE COURT: Now, the fact that you chose to present evidence of any kind at trial would never change 13 the burden of proof. That burden would remain on the 14 15 government until the very end of the case, and at this 11:55:33 16 trial you could not be convicted unless every member of 17 the jury found that you were quilty beyond a reasonable 18 doubt. In other words, the verdict would have to be 19 unanimous by all 12 members of the jury. 20 Do you understand that? 11:55:50 21 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. 22 THE COURT: Now, if you plead quilty today and I 23 accept your plea, then your guilt is established and you will not have a trial. 24 25 Do you understand that? 11:55:59

| | 1 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, sir. |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | THE COURT: Also, by pleading guilty today you |
| | 3 | are giving up the right to have the facts that are pleaded |
| | 4 | in the information or that affect your sentence proven to |
| 11:56:10 | 5 | a jury or proven beyond a reasonable doubt. |
| | 6 | Do you understand? |
| | 7 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, Your Honor. |
| | 8 | THE COURT: Also, by pleading guilty today you |
| | 9 | are giving up the right to make a number of arguments |
| 11:56:21 | 10 | later on to try and get your conviction set aside or your |
| | 11 | sentence set aside or reduced, arguments that you could |
| | 12 | have made if you had gone to trial and been convicted |
| | 13 | rather than pleading guilty. |
| | 14 | Do you understand that? |
| 11:56:35 | 15 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand. |
| | 16 | THE COURT: For example, you could not come |
| | 17 | forward later and argue that there were defects in the way |
| | 18 | that you were investigated, arrested, or prosecuted in |
| | 19 | order to challenge your conviction or your sentence. |
| 11:56:47 | 20 | You would give up the right to claim that you were |
| | 21 | subjected to an illegal search and seizure, that you gave |
| | 22 | an unconstitutional confession, or that your right to a |
| | 23 | speedy trial was violated. |
| | 24 | Now this is not a complete list, just a few examples; |
| 11:57:02 | 25 | but I want you to clearly understand that if you plead |

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quilty and I accept your plea that you will not be able to
         1
           raise these or similar defenses later on to attack a
         2
         3
           conviction for your sentence.
                Do you understand that?
         4
         5
                     THE DEFENDANT: I understand all of that, Your
11:57:16
         6
           Honor.
         7
                     THE COURT: All right. Very good. So you
         8
           understand that by entering a plea of guilty today you are
         9
           giving up your right to a trial and all of these other
           legal rights that I have just explained to you; is that
       10
11:57:25
       11
           correct?
       12
                     THE DEFENDANT: That's correct, Your Honor.
                     THE COURT: Are you a citizen of the United
       13
       14
           States?
       15
                     THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
11:57:32
       16
                     THE COURT: All right. These are felony
       17
           offenses. And if your plea is accepted, you will be
       18
           convicted and you may lose your rights to vote, to hold
       19
           public office, to serve on a jury, or to possess any kind
       20
           of a firearm in the future.
11:57:45
       21
                Do you understand that?
       22
                     THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, sir.
       23
                     THE COURT: All right. Now, this matter is
           before the Court on what we call a criminal information.
       24
       25
           You have a right to be indicted by a federal grand jury on
11:57:55
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these charges. It's my understanding that you wish to
         1
           give up your right to be indicted by a grand jury and
         2
         3
           proceed on the basis of the pending criminal information;
           is that correct?
         4
         5
                     THE DEFENDANT: That's correct, Your Honor.
11:58:12
                     THE COURT: All right. Have you discussed this
         6
         7
           with your attorney?
         8
                     THE DEFENDANT: Yes.
         9
                     THE COURT: Has he answered all of your questions
           about this?
       10
11:58:19
       11
                     THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.
       12
                     THE COURT: Do you believe it's in your best
           interest to waive indictment and proceed on the
       13
           information?
       14
       15
                     THE DEFENDANT: Yes, that's correct.
11:58:25
       16
                     THE COURT: Mr. Pozos, is that your advice to
       17
           your client?
       18
                     MR. POZOS: It is, Your Honor.
       19
                     THE COURT: In your opinion, is that in your
       20
           client's best interest?
11:58:31
       21
                    MR. POZOS: It is.
       22
                     THE COURT: And you have fully explained to him
       23
           his rights?
       2.4
                     MR. POZOS: I have, Your Honor.
       25
                     THE COURT: All right. The Court accepts and
11:58:37
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approves the defendant's waiver of indictment in this 1 case, and we will proceed on the basis of the information. 2 3 All right. I have already explained to you the charges against you in this case. I did mention 4 5 supervised release. There is a period of supervised 11:58:50 release of three years that applies to each one of these 6 7 counts in the information. Supervised release carries 8 with it certain conditions that you must comply with after 9 you are released from prison. And if you fail to comply with the conditions in your supervised release, then I can 10 11:59:07 revoke your supervised release and send you back to 11 12 federal prison for up to two additional years in prison 13 without any credit for the time that you already served on supervised release before you committed the violation. 14 15 Do you understand that? 11:59:24 16 THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, sir. 17 THE COURT: Also, if you violate the conditions 18 and I revoke your supervised release, I can impose another 19 term of supervised release after you serve the prison time 20 on the supervised release violation. 11:59:36 21

Now, if you commit another crime while you are on supervised release, you could be sentenced to additional years in prison and other punishment, depending upon what the crime is, and I could run the jail time that I give you on the supervised release violation in addition to and

22

23

24

25

11:59:52

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not concurrently with the jail time on the new crime.
        1
        2
                Do you understand that?
        3
                     THE DEFENDANT: I understand, sir.
                     THE COURT: All right. Finally, there is no
        4
        5
           parole in the federal prison system, and any prison
12:00:03
           sentence that you receive in this case will not be
        6
        7
           shortened by parole.
        8
                Do you understand that?
        9
                     THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir, I understand.
                     THE COURT: All right. So you clearly understand
       10
12:00:12
       11
           the charges against you and the range of punishment that
       12
           you face; is that right?
       13
                     THE DEFENDANT: That's correct.
       14
                     THE COURT: All right. So, Counsel, I understand
       15
           that we do have a written plea agreement in this case; is
12:00:20
       16
           that right?
       17
                    MS. EDWARDS: Yes, Your Honor.
       18
                     THE COURT: All right. Ms. Edwards, this is
       19
           being offered pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(A) and (B) of the
           Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure.
       20
12:00:33
       21
                    MS. EDWARDS: Yes.
       22
                     THE COURT: Would you please summarize for the
       23
           record the essential terms of the plea agreement.
       24
                    MS. EDWARDS: Yes, Your Honor. The principle
       25
           terms of the plea agreement are that the defendant agrees
12:00:41
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| | · | 20 |
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| | | |
| | 1 | to plead guilty to Counts One, Two, and Three of the |
| | 2 | information, which Your Honor has just described to the |
| | 3 | defendant. |
| | 4 | If the Court determines that the defendant qualifies |
| 12:00:53 | 5 | for an adjustment under Section 3E1.1(a) of the United |
| | 6 | States Sentencing Guidelines and the offense level prior |
| | 7 | to the operation of 3E1.1(a) is 16 or greater, the United |
| | 8 | States agrees to move under that section for an additional |
| | 9 | one level reduction because defendant timely notified the |
| 12:01:11 | 10 | authorities of his intent to plead guilty, thereby |
| | 11 | permitting the government to avoid preparing for trial and |
| | 12 | to allocate its resources more efficiently. |
| | 13 | The plea agreement includes the standard appellate |
| | 14 | waiver in this district. |
| 12:01:28 | 15 | And the defendant and the United States have not as of |
| | 16 | this date agreed upon the amount the defendant should pay |
| | 17 | in forfeiture but they agree that they will try to get to |
| | 18 | an agreed-upon forfeiture amount and money judgment prior |
| | 19 | to the defendant's sentencing. |
| 12:01:46 | 20 | THE COURT: Thank you. |
| | 21 | Mr. Pozos, is that your understanding of the terms of |
| | 22 | the plea agreement? |
| | 23 | MR. POZOS: It is, Your Honor. |
| | 24 | THE COURT: Have you gone over this with your |

12:01:53 25 client?

| | 1 | MR. POZOS: I have, Your Honor. |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | THE COURT: Have you explained it to him to his |
| | 3 | satisfaction? |
| | 4 | MR. POZOS: I have, Your Honor, in English and |
| 12:01:57 | 5 | Spanish. He has received a Spanish translation as well. |
| | 6 | THE COURT: All right. |
| | 7 | Mr. Gonzalez-Testino, is that your understanding of |
| | 8 | the agreement that you have with the government? |
| | 9 | THE DEFENDANT: Correct, sir. |
| 12:02:07 | 10 | THE COURT: All right. And have you gone over |
| | 11 | this with your attorney? |
| | 12 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. |
| | 13 | THE COURT: And has he answered all of your |
| | 14 | questions to your satisfaction? |
| 12:02:15 | 15 | THE DEFENDANT: All of my questions. |
| | 16 | THE COURT: All right. So there are a couple of |
| | 17 | important things to remember about this plea agreement. |
| | 18 | I'm sure that your lawyer has probably gone over this with |
| | 19 | you. But the most important thing for you to remember is |
| 12:02:25 | 20 | that the agreement that you have is with the prosecutors |
| | 21 | in this case and that your plea agreement does not bind me |
| | 22 | or restrict me in any way when I determine your sentence |
| | 23 | later on at the sentencing hearing. |
| | 24 | Do you understand that? |
| 12:02:38 | 25 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, sir, yes. |
| | | |

THE COURT: I will determine your sentence 1 completely independent of this agreement. 2 3 Do you understand? THE DEFENDANT: Right. I understand. 4 5 THE COURT: All right. Now, there are a couple 12:02:45 of things in here that are important. 6 7 Number one, there is the possibility that the 8 government might file a motion for downward departure in 9 this case if they believe that you have provided them with 10 substantial assistance. 12:02:56 11 Do you understand how this works? 12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. Completely. 13 THE COURT: All right. Okay. I'm sure your 14 lawyer has explained it all to you, but there are two very 15 important things to remember about that particular 12:03:05 16 provision of your plea agreement. 17 Number one, no matter how much you cooperate with the 18 government and no matter how much information you give to 19 the government, even if you testify on behalf of the 20 government in some of these cases, it is up to the 12:03:18 21 government and the government alone whether that is 22 substantial assistance and will merit them filing this motion in the first place. 23 2.4 Do you understand that? 25 THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, sir. 12:03:32

| | 1 | THE COURT: There is no way that you can force |
|----------|----|---|
| | 2 | them to file this motion. I can't even force them to file |
| | 3 | it. It's their decision and their decision alone. |
| | 4 | Number two, even if the government files this motion |
| 12:03:45 | 5 | and asks me to give you a sentence lower than the |
| | 6 | sentencing guidelines would recommend, there is no |
| | 7 | guarantee that I'm going to agree with the government and |
| | 8 | give you a lower sentence. |
| | 9 | Do you understand that? |
| 12:03:58 | 10 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, also. Thank |
| | 11 | you. |
| | 12 | THE COURT: The second important thing in your |
| | 13 | plea agreement is that you are waiving your right to |
| | 14 | appeal, which means that even though you don't know today |
| 12:04:10 | 15 | what your sentence is going to be, you are going to be |
| | 16 | stuck with whatever it is. You are not going to be able |
| | 17 | to appeal it if you are unhappy with it later on. |
| | 18 | Do you understand that? |
| | 19 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand that. |
| 12:04:21 | 20 | THE COURT: All right. But the government, on |
| | 21 | the other hand, is not giving up its rights to appeal. |
| | 22 | Do you understand that? |
| | 23 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. |
| | 24 | THE COURT: All right. So what we are doing here |
| 12:04:28 | 25 | today with respect to your plea of guilty on these three |
| | | |

counts of the information is final. And if at the 1 2 sentencing hearing later on the sentence that you receive 3 is longer than you expected, you are not going to be able on that basis to come back here and try and withdraw your 4 5 quilty plea to these counts and start this process over 12:04:44 again. You are not going to be able to do that. 6 7 Do you understand that? 8 THE DEFENDANT: I understand that, sir. 9 THE COURT: All right. So if you plead quilty today and I accept your plea, then your guilt is 10 12:04:57 established, and we'll move to the sentencing process. 11 12 And this is a summary of what happens from this point on. The probation department conducts a presentence 13 14 investigation, and then they prepare a report to assist me 15 in sentencing. And you can contribute to that report by 12:05:12 16 meeting with the probation department, along with your 17 attorneys, and providing them with information. 18 government does the same thing. 19 And then you see the presentence report before I do. 20 And you can object to any errors that you think it 12:05:25 21 contains. The government can do the same thing. 22 The probation department then writes responses to any 23 objections that you raise or that the government has 24 raised. And then they send the entire packet of 25 information to me so that I can review it prior to the 12:05:43

sentencing hearing. 1 2 And at the sentencing hearing everyone comes back to 3 court just like we are here today, and you and your attorneys will have an opportunity to speak on your behalf 4 before I determine the sentence in your case. 5 Do you understand how this process works? 6 7 THE DEFENDANT: I understand, sir. 8 THE COURT: All right. Even though I do the 9 sentencing, I have no idea, as I sit here today, what sentence you are going to receive in this case. I do not 10 know how the federal sentencing guidelines are going to 11 12 work in your case, and I will not know until after I 13 review the presentence report. But I will decide all disputed factual and legal issues. And then I will 14

That's the range of months that are recommended for your sentence under the advisory guidelines.

determine the appropriate sentencing quideline range.

In doing this, I do not use the beyond a reasonable doubt standard that a criminal jury would use, and the Rules of Evidence do not apply because the sentencing process is much more informal than at trial.

So once I determine what the appropriate range of months is for your sentence under the guidelines, I'm not automatically required to give you a sentence within that range of months.

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12:05:55

12:06:05

12:06:24

12:06:38

12:06:54

| | 1 | Do you understand that? |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, sir. |
| | 3 | THE COURT: I may give you a sentence within that |
| | 4 | range if I think that is the appropriate sentence after |
| 12:07:03 | 5 | considering all of the factors that I'm required to |
| | 6 | consider, but I can go above the top of the guideline |
| | 7 | range. And in your case, I could go all the way up to |
| | 8 | five years in federal prison as the maximum sentence. |
| | 9 | Do you understand that? |
| 12:07:19 | 10 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, sir. |
| | 11 | THE COURT: But I also have the ability to go |
| | 12 | below the guideline range and give you a sentence less |
| | 13 | than recommended by the advisory guidelines if I think |
| | 14 | that is the appropriate sentence for you, and I can do |
| 12:07:33 | 15 | that regardless of whether the government files a motion |
| | 16 | or not. That's completely within my discretion. |
| | 17 | Do you understand that? |
| | 18 | THE DEFENDANT: I understand, Your Honor. |
| | 19 | THE COURT: All right. So finally, before I can |
| 12:07:45 | 20 | take a guilty plea from you or accept a guilty plea from |
| | 21 | you, I have to make a determination that there is a |
| | 22 | factual basis for your plea of guilty, and I assume this |
| | 23 | is contained in your written plea agreement. So you have |
| | 24 | gone over this with your attorneys. |
| 12:07:59 | 25 | But let me ask, Mr. Pozos, does your client waive the |
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formal reading of the information at this point?
         1
         2
                     MR. POZOS: He does, Your Honor.
         3
                     THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
                So what I'm going to do now, sir, is I'm going to ask
         4
         5
           Ms. Edwards if she will summarize the facts that she
12:08:09
           believes the government can prove about you in this case.
         6
         7
           When she finishes, I'm going to ask you if those facts are
         8
           true.
         9
                All right, Ms. Edwards.
                     MS. EDWARDS: If this case were to proceed to
       10
12:08:23
           trial, the United States could prove each element of the
       11
       12
           offenses contained in the information beyond a reasonable
       13
           doubt and would offer the following facts, among others,
           to establish the defendant's quilt.
       14
       15
                At all relevant times the defendant, who is a dual
12:08:36
       16
           United States and Venezuelan citizen, and his
       17
           co-conspirators controlled multiple companies based in the
       18
           United States, Panama, and Europe that supplied equipment
       19
           and services to Petroleos de Venezuela S.A. or PDVSA, the
       20
           Venezuelan state-owned and state-controlled oil company.
12:08:56
       21
                Bariven S.A. or Bariven was a wholly-owned subsidiary
       22
           of PDVSA that at all relevant times was responsible for
       23
           procuring goods and services on behalf of PDVSA.
       24
                Citgo Petroleum Corporation or Citgo was a
       25
           Houston-based subsidiary of PDVSA that acted primarily as
12:09:13
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a refiner, transporter, and marketer of petroleum-based 1 2 products but also procured goods and services on behalf of 3 PDVSA through its Special Projects group. PDVSA and its subsidiaries were responsible for the 4 5 exploration, production, refining, transportation, and 12:09:29 trade and energy resources in Venezuela and provided 6 7 funding for other operations of the Venezuelan government. 8 From in or about 2012 through in or about 2018 the 9 defendant agreed with the individuals identified as co-conspirators one through five in the information and 10 12:09:47 others, including the individual identified as Employee A 11 12 in the information, to pay bribes and other things of 13 value to PDVSA officials in order to obtain or retain business with PDVSA. 14 15 Specifically, the defendant agreed to and did pay 12:10:03 16 bribes to PDVSA officials in exchange for their assistance 17 to and business advantages for defendant, his 18 co-conspirators and their companies, including helping 19 them win PDVSA contracts, providing the defendant and his 20 co-conspirators with inside information concerning the 12:10:20 21 PDVSA bidding process, helping to conceal defendant and 22 his co-conspirators control of multiple companies that 23 participated in certain bidding panels for PDVSA projects, and assisting defendant in receiving priority over other 24 25 vendors and receiving payment for previously awarded PDVSA 12:10:37

1 contracts. Defendant, his co-conspirators, and others working at 2 3 their direction provided things of value to PDVSA officials, sometimes at the official's request, in 4 exchange for their assistance to defendant's companies, 5 12:10:52 including money, meals, concert tickets, Super Bowl and 6 7 other sports tickets, recreational travel and 8 entertainment, and luxury items including jewelry and watches. 9 The PDVSA officials to whom defendant and his 10 12:11:06 co-conspirators paid bribes included but were not limited 11 12 to Alfonso Gravina, Cesar Rincon, and the individuals referenced in the information as Officials A, B, C, D, 13 14 and E. 15 Gravina held a number of positions at PDVSA related to 12:11:23 16 the purchase of energy services and equipment, including 17 purchasing manager, until he left PDVSA in 2014. During 18 the time that Gravina was a PDVSA official, defendant and 19 his co-conspirators paid Gravina at least \$233,000 in 20 bribes in exchange for Gravina's official acts, 12:11:42 21 assistance, and other business advantages for defendant's 22 business with PDVSA. Cesar Rincon held a number of positions at PDVSA and 23

Bariven and was ultimately named a high-level Bariven

executive in or about January of 2012. During the time

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12:11:58

investments relative to the amount of capital Official B

contributed in exchange for Official B's ongoing

24

25

12:13:28

assistance to defendant's companies. 1 2 Official C was employed by Citgo in the Special 3 Projects group between approximately 2014 and 2018. During the time that Official C was a Citgo official, 4 defendant and his co-conspirators paid Official C at least 5 12:13:44 \$25,000 in bribes in exchange for Official C's official 6 7 acts, assistance, and other business advantages for defendant's business with PDVSA. 8 9 Official D was employed by Citgo in the Special Projects group between approximately 2014 and 2018. 10 12:14:03 During the time that Official D was a Citgo official, 11 12 defendant and his co-conspirators paid Official D at least \$36,000 in bribes in exchange for Official D's official 13 14 acts, assistance, and other business advantages for 15 defendant's business with PDVSA. Specifically, on or 12:14:20 16 about July 28th, 2017, defendant caused a \$30,575 wire 17 transfer from a Curacao bank account under his control to 18 an account controlled by Official D's nephew located in 19 the Southern District of Texas. The July 28th, 2017, wire 20 transfer was a bribe payment to Official D. 12:14:47 21 Official E was employed as a senior executive of Citgo 22 from approximately June of 2013 through approximately 23 November 2017. During the time that Official E was a 24 Citgo official, defendant used companies owned by two 25 relatives of Official E as subcontractors on defendant's 12:15:07

PDVSA awarded contracts. Defendant did so at Official E's 1 direction, and defendant understood that Official E was to 2 3 receive a portion of the subcontract revenues from Official E's relatives. In addition, while Official E was 4 a Citgo official, defendant provided Official E with 5 12:15:25 original artwork and at least one flight on a private jet 6 7 chartered by defendant. Defendant paid and provided these 8 things of value to Official E in exchange for Official E's 9 official acts, assistance, and other business advantages for defendant's businesses. 10 12:15:42 11 Defendant attempted to and did maintain and conceal 12 the scheme by sending bribe payments to bank accounts into 13 which PDVSA officials could receive bribe payments that were not in the names of the PDVSA officials but instead 14 in the names of companies, intermediaries, relatives, 15 12:15:58 16 friends, and close personal associates of the PDVSA 17 officials. 18 During the time set forth in the information the 19 defendant used encrypted messaging services to communicate with his co-conspirators, routinely deleted BlackBerry 20 12:16:11 21 messages on his personal devices and other documents, 22 monitored electronic communications of his 23 co-conspirators, employees and others without their 24 knowledge, and discussed with Gravina Mr. Gravina's 25 cooperation with the government's investigation. 12:16:28

| | 1 | Finally, for each year including and between 2015 and |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | through at least 2017, the defendant had financial |
| | 3 | interests in or signatory authority over foreign bank |
| | 4 | accounts that required a report of foreign bank account |
| 12:16:45 | 5 | and financial accounts, which is a FinCEN Report 114, |
| | 6 | commonly known as an FBAR report. Defendant had financial |
| | 7 | interest in or signature authority over foreign bank |
| | 8 | accounts held in the names of companies he controlled, |
| | 9 | including Companies A, B, and C in the information as well |
| 12:17:05 | 10 | as other foreign bank accounts held in his own name. The |
| | 11 | defendant failed to file FBAR reports for any of these |
| | 12 | accounts. |
| | 13 | Furthermore, in each of the defendant's tax filings |
| | 14 | for 2015 through 2017 the defendant failed to report that |
| 12:17:17 | 15 | he had financial interests in or signature authority over |
| | 16 | any foreign bank accounts. He also falsely stated to his |
| | 17 | accountant that he did not have control or authority over |
| | 18 | any foreign bank accounts. |
| | 19 | THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Edwards. |
| 12:17:33 | 20 | All right, sir. You have heard the government's |
| | 21 | attorney summarize the facts that she believes the |
| | 22 | government can prove about you in this case. |
| | 23 | Are those facts true? |
| | 24 | THE DEFENDANT: Correct, sir. |
| 12:17:42 | 25 | THE COURT: All right. The Court finds that |
| | | |

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| | |

| | 1 | there is a factual basis for the plea. Let me ask you at | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 2 | this time what is your plea to the charges against you in | | | | |
| | 3 | Counts One, Two, and Three of the information? Guilty or | | | | |
| | 4 | not guilty? | | | | |
| 12:17:54 | 5 | THE DEFENDANT: Guilty, Your Honor. | | | | |
| | 6 | THE COURT: And do you state here in court under | | | | |
| | 7 | oath that each and every allegation in Counts One, Two, | | | | |
| | 8 | and Three of the information are all true and correct? | | | | |
| | 9 | THE DEFENDANT: They are true and correct, Your | | | | |
| 12:18:06 | 10 | Honor. | | | | |
| | 11 | THE COURT: Now, are you making this plea of | | | | |
| | 12 | guilty freely and voluntarily? | | | | |
| | 13 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor. | | | | |
| | 14 | THE COURT: Has anyone forced you, threatened | | | | |
| 12:18:13 | 15 | you, coerced you, or done any violence to you or any other | | | | |
| 16 person to get you to plead guilty? | | | | | | |
| | 17 | THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor. | | | | |
| | 18 | THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty because of | | | | |
| | 19 | any promise that's been made to you other than what is in | | | | |
| 12:18:23 | 20 | your written plea agreement? | | | | |
| | 21 | THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor. | | | | |
| | 22 | THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty to protect | | | | |
| | 23 | someone else? | | | | |
| | 24 | THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor. | | | | |
| 12:18:30 | 25 | THE COURT: Are you pleading guilty because you | | | | |
| | | Laura Wells, RPR, RMR, CRR, RDR | | | | |

| | 1 | are guilty and for no other reason? | | | |
|----------|----|--|--|--|--|
| | 2 | THE DEFENDANT: Correct, Your Honor, yes. | | | |
| | 3 | THE COURT: Have you read and do you understand | | | |
| | 4 | the plea agreement? | | | |
| 12:18:39 | 5 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. | | | |
| | 6 | THE COURT: Are you prepared to execute it under | | | |
| | 7 | oath at this time? | | | |
| | 8 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, correct, Your Honor. | | | |
| | 9 | THE COURT: Let's have it signed, please. | | | |
| 12:19:51 | 10 | (Sotto voce discussion between counsel.) | | | |
| | 11 | THE COURT: All right, sir. I have been handed a | | | |
| | 12 | written plea agreement in your case; and I just want to | | | |
| | 13 | confirm with you on the record on Page 21 of the plea | | | |
| | 14 | agreement, is that your signature? | | | |
| 12:21:16 | 15 | THE DEFENDANT: That's correct, sir. | | | |
| | 16 | THE COURT: And on Page 22 of the plea agreement, | | | |
| | 17 | is that your signature? | | | |
| | 18 | THE DEFENDANT: That is my signature, correct. | | | |
| | 19 | THE COURT: And on the addendum to the plea | | | |
| 12:21:35 | 20 | agreement, Page 24, is that also your signature? | | | |
| | 21 | THE DEFENDANT: That's also my signature, yes. | | | |
| | 22 | THE COURT: Have you executed this plea agreement | | | |
| | 23 | freely and voluntarily after having had it fully explained | | | |
| | 24 | to you to your satisfaction by your attorneys? | | | |
| 12:21:47 | 25 | THE DEFENDANT: Yes, that's correct, Your Honor. | | | |
| | | | | | |

| | 1 | THE COURT: All right. | | | |
|----------|----|--|--|--|--|
| | 2 | Mr. Pozos, do you know of any reason why your client | | | |
| | 3 | should not plead guilty to these counts of the | | | |
| | 4 | information? | | | |
| 12:21:58 | 5 | MR. POZOS: I do not, Your Honor. | | | |
| | 6 | THE COURT: Can you think of any additional | | | |
| | 7 | admonishments that I need to provide to the defendant at | | | |
| | 8 | this time? | | | |
| | 9 | MR. POZOS: I believe you have covered it, Your | | | |
| 12:22:07 | 10 | Honor. | | | |
| | 11 | THE COURT: Ms. Edwards, can you think of | | | |
| | 12 | anything else? | | | |
| | 13 | MS. EDWARDS: No, Your Honor. | | | |
| | 14 | THE COURT: All right. Thank you. | | | |
| 12:22:11 | 15 | These are the Court's findings. I find that the | | | |
| | 16 | defendant is clearly mentally competent and capable of | | | |
| | 17 | entering an informed plea. | | | |
| | 18 | I find that the plea is supported by independent facts | | | |
| | 19 | establishing all of the elements of the offense and that | | | |
| 12:22:23 | 20 | the defendant intended to do the acts he committed. | | | |
| | 21 | I find that the defendant's plea of guilty is | | | |
| | 22 | voluntarily, freely, and knowingly made and that the | | | |
| | 23 | defendant understands the nature of these proceedings and | | | |
| | 24 | the consequences of his plea of guilty and that this is an | | | |
| 12:22:38 | 25 | informed plea. | | | |
| | | | | | |

| | 1 | Therefore, sir, I accept your plea of guilty and I | | | |
|----------|----|--|--|--|--|
| | 2 | find you guilty as charged in Counts One, Two, and Three | | | |
| | 3 | of the information. | | | |
| | 4 | As I explained before, a presentence investigation | | | |
| 12:22:50 | 5 | will now be conducted, and a report will be prepared to | | | |
| | 6 | assist me in sentencing. The sentencing in this case is | | | |
| | 7 | set for August the 28th at | | | |
| | 8 | CASE MANAGER: 10:00. | | | |
| | 9 | THE COURT: 10:00 a.m. in this courtroom. | | | |
| 12:23:04 | 10 | Rhonda has a copy of the order for the presentence | | | |
| | 11 | investigation with disclosure and sentencing dates for | | | |
| | 12 | both counsel. | | | |
| | 13 | Now we need to talk about bond. What have we done | | | |
| | 14 | with respect to that, Ms. Edwards? | | | |
| 12:23:19 | 15 | MS. EDWARDS: Your Honor, the government and | | | |
| | 16 | counsel for the defendant have had what I would describe | | | |
| | 17 | as productive discussions about the conditions that the | | | |
| | 18 | government thinks would be appropriate were | | | |
| | 19 | Mr. Gonzalez-Testino to be released on bond. They have | | | |
| 12:23:34 | 20 | not all been met yet as of today, but we are working | | | |
| | 21 | toward it. | | | |
| | 22 | THE COURT: All right. So you are going to | | | |
| | 23 | submit something later? At this point, he is going to | | | |
| | 24 | remain detained? | | | |
| 12:23:46 | 25 | MR. POZOS: Your Honor, we think we understand | | | |
| | | | | | |

you had some concerns potentially about the conditions of 1 Mr. Gonzalez-Testino's release. We thought it would be 2 3 productive today to lay out what we were thinking in terms of the conditions that we have discussed with the 4 5 government to see if there are additional terms or 12:23:57 considerations that Your Honor would feel we should 6 7 incorporate into our bond package once we finalize some of 8 the details of these different packages. 9 So with Your Honor's permission, may I summarize the 10 conditions? 12:24:11 11 THE COURT: Yes, please. 12 MR. POZOS: First, obviously, the standard conditions of any bond-backed supervised release would be 13 14 agreed to by Mr. Gonzalez in the forum of this district. 15 With respect to the amount of bond, the proposal would 12:24:21 16 be to do a \$5 million signature bond which would then be 17 secured by \$2 million in property. Operationally, the way 18 that we would do that is that there would be a quitclaim 19 deed for that property that would be placed in an escrow 20 agreement so that in the event that Mr. Gonzalez were not 12:24:37 21 to comply with the terms and conditions of his bond that 22 property would be available and subject to the quitclaim 23 deed immediately. 2.4 With respect to cosigners for that bond, we would 25 offer cosigners for the Court's approval. At this point, 12:24:51

family members are willing to cosign that bond. 1 Mr. Gonzalez's brother Alex is here in court and willing 2 3 to do that. His uncle Carlos Testino is here in court and willing to do that. His wife Maria Diaz is here in court 4 5 and willing to do that. So those are sureties that we 12:25:09 would proffer as well as cosigners on the bond. 6 7 With respect to the property, Mr. Gonzalez's brother 8 Alex would also be the individual who would be posting 9 that property. So he would be both a surety and posting that collateral. 10 12:25:23 11 With respect to the additional conditions of this 12 proposal, Mr. Gonzalez would, of course, agree to home confinement and electronic monitoring. He is proposing to 13 serve that home confinement and electronic monitoring in 14 Miami, but he is also willing to do that here in the 15 12:25:37 16 district if the Court has a preference as between keeping 17 him here in Houston or having him be closer to family in Miami. 18 19 Of course, he is willing to surrender outstanding 20 passports. He has surrendered his last two passports 12:25:48 21 today to the agents as part of this package, and he is, of 22 course, willing to submit to such other supervision as 23 pretrial services may require, a weekly phone call, those 24 sorts of things. 25 Finally, Your Honor, with respect to one of the 12:26:03

trickier aspects, Mr. Gonzalez has agreed with the 1 2 government that his family needs to sell a jet that he has 3 traveled upon in the past. That's a jet which is currently with a charter service in South Florida. 4 discussed that with the government. That is one of the 5 12:26:15 items that he will need some time to implement divesting 6 7 his family of that particular aircraft. 8 So, you know, with that said, Your Honor, I would be 9 remiss if I didn't, you know, note that there were concerns at the initial hearing about Mr. Gonzalez's risk 10 12:26:31 of flight, which I understand were incorporated into the 11 12 order of Judge Bray on detention. 13 We would respectfully submit that while we disagree 14 with the idea that Mr. Gonzalez was attempting to flee, we are just in a very different place right now. Mr. 15 12:26:48 16 Gonzalez is here and has accepted responsibility. He has 17 begun his cooperation with the government. He has met with them several times. 18 19 One of the reasons that we really are pushing for 20 this, Your Honor, is we do think that his cooperation will 12:26:57 21 be aided if he does receive a bond, and we're happy to 22 come up to sidebar and explain the particular mechanics of 23 why that is. But there are particular activities that we 24 really think would be of advantage to the government and 25 to Mr. Gonzalez that he really isn't in a position to do 12:27:10

| 1 | / |
|---|---|
| 4 | _ |

| | 1 | while he is detained at the FDC in terms of obtaining |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | certain information which we believe is of value, |
| | 3 | substantial value to the government. |
| | 4 | And, you know, for those reasons we think that we are |
| 12:27:24 | 5 | just simply in a very different place than we were back in |
| | 6 | September. And with the support of the government, |
| | 7 | Mr. Gonzalez's commitment to taking responsibility and |
| | 8 | doing everything that he can to work towards a potential |
| | 9 | 5K recommendation, we would submit that these conditions |
| 12:27:39 | 10 | are sufficient to satisfy the Bail Reform Act and assure |
| | 11 | his appearance. |
| | 12 | THE COURT: Ms. Edwards, what do you say? |
| | 13 | MS. EDWARDS: Mr. Pozos has accurately described |
| | 14 | all the conditions that we have talked about. I have one |
| 12:27:51 | 15 | small addition, which is that we had discussed previously, |
| | 16 | just because the defendant has a number of passports, four |
| | 17 | that are now in the government's possession as of today, |
| | 18 | is having a brief colloquy with the defendant and we would |
| | 19 | ask Your Honor to put him under oath just so he can |
| 12:28:05 | 20 | confirm those are the only passports he has and he |
| | 21 | understands he cannot obtain any others. |
| | 22 | THE COURT: All right. He is under oath already. |
| | 23 | So have you turned over all of the passports that you |
| | 24 | currently possess in your name? |
| 12:28:18 | 25 | THE DEFENDANT: All passports are in the agents |
| | 1 | |

hands. 1 THE COURT: All right. Do you have passports in 2 3 any other names other than your own name? 4 THE DEFENDANT: No. No more passports in any 5 other names. 12:28:29 6 THE COURT: All right. So you understand that 7 you are not allowed, if you are released on bond, to 8 obtain any other passports? 9 Do you understand that? THE DEFENDANT: Correct. Understood. 10 12:28:38 11 understand. 12 THE COURT: Do you have a preference, Ms. Edwards, about whether he would reside here or in 13 Florida if he were to be released on bond? 14 15 MS. EDWARDS: If he were to be released on bond, 12:28:47 16 assuming this is after the jet, which I think is in 17 Florida, is sold then, no, we do not have a preference 18 between Houston and Miami. 19 THE COURT: All right. So the conditions that 20 Mr. Pozos has outlined are acceptable to the government 12:28:59 21 with respect to putting him on bond and releasing him? 22 MS. EDWARDS: Yes, Your Honor. 23 THE COURT: Except that the only condition that 24 hasn't been fulfilled is the sale of the jet; is that 25 correct? 12:29:10

```
MR. POZOS: Yes, Your Honor. We still need to
        1
           execute some of the escrow paperwork that's just
        2
        3
           ministerial at this point.
        4
                    MS. EDWARDS: And if -- Your Honor, if we could
        5
           approach the bench.
12:29:24
        6
                 (At the bench.)
        7
                 (Bench conference sealed and not attached hereto.)
        8
                (Open court.)
        9
                     THE COURT: All right. Is there anything
           further, Ms. Edwards, at this time?
       10
12:31:34
       11
                    MS. EDWARDS: Your Honor, I would just ask if you
       12
           could clarify on the record. I believe the entire docket
       13
           in this case is still sealed. The only thing from our
           understanding that needs to be sealed is the actual plea
       14
       15
           agreement itself, but the information and anything else on
12:31:46
       16
           the docket should be public.
       17
                     THE COURT: All right. The plea agreement will
       18
           remain sealed and everything else will be unsealed.
       19
                    MS. EDWARDS: Thank you.
                     THE COURT: Thank you. I need to let Rhonda know
       20
12:31:56
       21
           that, too.
       22
                All right. Anything else from the defendant's
           perspective at this point?
       23
       24
                     THE DEFENDANT: No, Your Honor.
      25
                    THE COURT: Thank you. Then we're adjourned.
12:32:03
```

| | 1 | Oh, there you are. I thought you snuck out. |
|----------|----|--|
| | 2 | (Sotto voce discussion between counsel.) |
| | 3 | MR. POZOS: Your Honor, the cosigners |
| | 4 | THE COURT: Okay. So the cosigners on the |
| 12:32:23 | 5 | bond hang on a second. The cosigners on the bond, the |
| | 6 | names have to be provided to pretrial because they have to |
| | 7 | approve those people as signatories. |
| | 8 | MR. POZOS: Of course, Your Honor. They are here |
| | 9 | today. We'll do those logistics. |
| 12:32:39 | 10 | THE COURT: Thank you. I think we're done. |
| | 11 | (Proceedings concluded at 12:32 p.m.) |
| | 12 | Date: November 27, 2024 |
| | 13 | COURT REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE |
| | 14 | I, Laura Wells, certify that the foregoing is a |
| | 15 | correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the |
| | 16 | above-entitled matter. |
| | 17 | /s/Laura Wells |
| | 18 | Laura Wells, CRR, RMR |
| | 19 | |
| | 20 | |
| | 21 | |
| | 22 | |
| | 23 | |
| | 24 | |
| | 25 | |
| | | |

515[1] - 2:3 567-9000[1] -5K_[1] - 44:9 601 [1] - 2:6 615[1] - 2:6 713[2] - 1:12, 1:23 77002[3] - 1:11, 77550[1] - 2:6 910[1]-1:22 988-3327 [1] -A's [1] - 33:10 a.m_[1] - 40:9 A.M_[1] - 1:4 ability [1] - 29:11 able [6] - 13:1, above-entitled accept_[7] - 11:1, acceptable[1] accepted [2] accepts[1] accomplish[1] -Account [1] - 9:6 account [7] -

Document 208

1:12

6

7

1:22. 2:4

1:19

9

Α

14:22, 19:1,

26:16, 27:3,

[1] - 47:16

15:7, 17:23,

19:1, 27:10,

29:20, 40:1

19:17, 43:16

45:20

20:25

27:6

accountant[1] -36.17 accounts [8] -35:12, 36:4, 36:5, 36:8, 36:10, 36:12, 36:16, 36:18 accurately[1] -44:13 Act [6] - 5:1, 5:9, 6:23, 7:13, 8:21, 44:10 act [4] - 7:12, 8:2, 8:5, 8:9 acted [2] - 7:9, 30:25 activities [1] -43:23 acts [9] - 5:19, 32:20, 33:3, 33:10, 33:18, 34:7, 34:14, 35:9, 39:20 actual [1] - 46:14 addendum[1] -38:19 addicted[1] -13:8 addition[4] -21:25, 33:20, 35:4, 44:15 additional [6] -21:12, 21:22, 23:8, 39:6, 41:5, 42:11 adjourned[1] -46:25 adjustment_[1] -23:5 administration [2] - 12:22, 12:23 administrative [1] - 3:15 admonishmen ts [1] - 39:7 advantage [2] -8:11, 43:24 advantages_[8] - 31:17, 32:21, 33:4, 33:11, 33:19, 34:7, 34:14, 35:9 advice [4] - 14:6,

14:10, 15:5, 20:16 advise [1] - 4:22 advisory [2] -28:17, 29:13 affect 121 - 8:8. 18.4 afternoon [1] -3:20 agency [1] - 7:25 agent[1] - 7:6 agents [2] -42:21, 44:25 agree [3] - 23:17, 26:7, 42:12 agreed [7] -15:18, 23:16, 23:18, 31:9, 31:15, 41:14, 43:1 agreed-upon [1] - 23:18 agreement [25] -5:8, 5:15, 22:15, 22:23, 22:25, 23:13, 23:22, 24:8, 24:17, 24:20, 24:21, 25:2, 25:16, 26:13, 29:23, 37:20, 38:4, 38:12, 38:14, 38:16, 38:20, 38:22, 41:20, 46:15, 46:17 agrees [2] -22:25. 23:8 aided [1] - 43:21 aircraft [1] - 43:7 alcohol₁₂₁-13:19, 13:22 Alex [2] - 42:2, 42:8 Alfonsom -32:12 allegation[1] -37:7 alleged [3] - 5:24, 8:17, 9:25 allocate[1] -23:12 allowed [2] -

16:15, 45:7

Laura Wells, CRR, RDR

9:18, 9:19, 9:21,

9:22, 34:17,

34:18, 36:4

alone [2] - 25:21, 26:3 ALSO_[1] - 1:24 America [1] - 3:3 AMERICA[2] -1:3, 1:9 amount [5] -8:23, 23:16, 23:18, 33:24, 41.15 answer_[3] - 11:3, 11:22, 14:11 answered [2] -20:9, 24:13 answers [2] -11:23, 12:5 Antonio [2] -1:17, 3:12 apologies[1] -4:16 appeal [3] -26:14, 26:17, 26:21 appear[1] - 16:12 appearance [2] - 4:1, 44:11 APPEARANC ES [2] - 1:8, 2:1 appellate[1] -23:13 applies [1] - 21:6 apply [1] - 28:20 appoint[1] -10:17 appointed[1] -15:24 appreciate[1] -3:9 approach[1] -46:5 appropriate [5] -28:15, 28:22, 29:4, 29:14, 40:18 approval[1] -41:25 approve [1] -47:7 approves[1] -21:1 area [2] - 12:21,

33:22 argue [1] - 18:17 arguments [2] -18:9, 18:11 ARRAIGNME NT [1] - 1:6 arranged[1] -33:20 arrested [1] -18:18 artwork[1] - 35:6 aside [2] - 18:10, 18:11 aspects [1] - 43:1 assessment_[3] - 6:11, 8:25, 10:7 assist [3] - 8:12, 27:14, 40:6 assistance[12] -25:10, 25:22, 31:16, 32:5, 32:21, 33:4, 33:11, 33:19, 34:1, 34:7, 34:14, 35:9 assisted [1] - 2:8 assisting[1] -31:24 associates[1] -35:16 assume [1] -29:22 assuming [1] -45:16 assure [1] - 44:10 attached [1] -46:7

attack [1] - 19:2

attempted [1] -

attempting [1] -

ATTENDANC

1:9, 1:13, 1:13,

1:17, 1:20, 1:21

E [1] - 1:24

Attorney [6] -

attorney [10] -

10:12, 10:17,

10:18, 13:25,

35:11

43:14

15:22, 15:24, 20:7, 24:11, 36:21 Attorney's [1] -1:10 attorneys [10] -10:13, 14:3, 14:9, 15:5, 15:23, 16:13, 27:17, 28:4, 29:24, 38:24 August [2] - 1:20, 40:7 authorities[1] -23:10 authority [5] -9:17, 36:3, 36:7, 36:15, 36:17 authorized [1] -7:18 automatically [1] - 28:24 available[1] -41:22 Avenue [1] - 1:14 avoid [1] - 23:11 awarded [2] -31:25, 35:1 Ayala [1] - 2:2 В

B's [2] - 33:18, 33:25 backed [1] -41:13 Bail [1] - 44:10 balance [1] - 9:19 bank [11] - 7:14, 9:17, 34:17, 35:12, 36:3, 36:4, 36:7, 36:10. 36:16. 36:18 Bank [1] - 9:6 Banker [2] - 1:20, 3:14 Bariven [5] -30:21, 32:24, 33:1 based [3] - 30:17, 30:25, 31:1 basis_[6] - 11:10,

31:16, 32:11, 20:3, 21:2, 27:4, 29:22, 37:1 32:20, 33:3, 33:10, 33:18, BEFORE [1] -34:6, 34:13 1:7 brief_[1] - 44:18 begun [1] - 43:17 brother [2] - 42:2, behalf 181 - 3:13. 16:15. 16:23. burden [4] - 16:2, 17:3, 25:19, 28:4, 30:23, 16:5, 17:14 31:2 business [18] believes [2] -8:14, 9:14, 30:6, 36:21 31:14, 31:17, 32:21, 32:22, below [1] - 29:12 33:4, 33:5, bench_[2] - 46:5, 33:11, 33:12, 46:6 33:19, 33:20, Bench [1] - 46:7 34:7, 34:8, 34:14, 34:15, best [2] - 20:12, 35:9 20:20 businesses[1] between [10] -35:10 33:7. 33:13. 33:15, 34:3, C 34:10, 36:1, 38:10, 42:16,

45:18, 47:2

beyond [12] - 5:6,

16:11, 17:17,

18:5, 28:18,

31:21, 31:23

Biddle [1] - 1:17

BlackBerry[1] -

bond [17] - 40:13,

40:19. 41:7.

41:13. 41:15.

41:16, 41:21,

41:24, 42:1,

42:6, 43:21,

45:7, 45:14,

bond-backed

[1] - 41:13

Bowl [1] - 32:6

Bray [1] - 43:12

bribe [3] - 34:20,

35:12, 35:13

bribes [9] - 31:12,

47:5

45:15, 45:21,

bind [1] - 24:21

bit [1] - 6:19

35:20

30:12

bidding [2] -

5:23, 7:3, 8:15,

9:12, 9:24, 16:3,

C's 111 - 34:6 cannot [1] - 44:21 capable[1] -39:16 capacity [1] - 8:3 capital [1] - 33:24 Caracas[1] -12:14 carefully [1] -12:4 Carlos [1] - 42:3 carries [2] - 6:18. 21:7 Case [1] - 3:3 CASE [2] - 11:15, 40:8 case [25] - 6:13, 10:5. 10:12. 11:16, 14:16, 14:20, 15:22, 17:9, 17:15, 21:2, 21:4, 22:6, 22:15, 24:21, 25:9, 28:5, 28:10, 28:12, 29:7, 30:6, 30:10, 36:22, 38:12, 40:6, 46:13 cases [1] - 25:20

ns [1] - 35:22

companies [8] -

30:17, 31:18,

31:22, 32:5,

11:7

clearly [3] - 18:25,

22:10, 39:16

34:1, 34:24, 35:15, 36:8 Companies [1] -36:9 company [1] -30:20 compel [1] - 17:4 competent [2] -15:1, 39:16 complete [1] -18:24 completely [3] -25:2, 25:12, 29:16 comply [3] - 21:8, 21:9, 41:21 Complying [1] -11:14 computer [1] -2:8 computerassisted [1] -2:8 conceal [2] -31:21, 35:11 concern [3] - 7:5, 7:6 concerning[1] -31:20 concerns [2] -41:1, 43:10 concert [1] - 32:6 concluded [1] -47:11 concurrently[1] - 22:1 condition [1] -45:23 conditions [13] -21:8, 21:10, 21:17, 40:17, 41:1, 41:4, 41:10, 41:13, 41:21, 42:11, 44:9, 44:14, 45:19 conducted [1] -40:5 conducts [1] -27:13 conference [1] -

confession[1] -18:22 confident[1] -14:18 confinement_[2] - 42:13, 42:14 confirm [2] -38:13, 44:20 consequence S [2] - 11:7, 39:24 consider[1] -29:6 consideration S[1] - 41:6 considering [1] conspiracy [3] -5:1, 5:18, 5:21 conspirators [16] - 5:17, 30:17, 31:10, 31:18, 31:20, 31:22, 32:2, 32:11, 32:19, 33:2, 33:9, 33:17, 34:5, 34:12, 35:20, 35:23 contained [2] -29:23, 30:12 contains [1] -27:21 continued [1] -2:1 contracts [3] -31:19, 32:1, 35:1 contribute [1] -27:15 contributed [1] -33:25 control [3] -31:22, 34:17, 36:17 controlled [4] -30:17, 30:20, 34:18. 36:8 convicted [12] -5:5, 5:23, 6:5, 6:12, 7:2, 8:16, 9:11, 9:25, 10:5,

17:16, 18:12,

19:18 conviction[3] -18:10. 18:19. 19:3 cooperate [2] -14:22, 25:17 cooperation [3] - 35:25. 43:17. 43:20 COPY [1] - 40:10 Corporation [1] - 30:24 corporation[1] correct [22] -5:11, 10:24, 10:25, 13:3, 19:11, 19:12, 20:4, 20:5, 20:15, 22:13, 24:9, 36:24, 37:8, 37:9, 38:2, 38:8, 38:15, 38:18, 38:25, 45:10, 45:25, 47:15 Corrupt [5] - 5:1, 5:8. 6:22. 7:12. 8:21 corruptly [1] - 7:9 cosign [1] - 42:1 cosigners [6] -41:24, 41:25, 42:6, 47:3, 47:4, 47:5 Counsel[1] -22:14 counsel_[5] - 3:7, 38:10, 40:12, 40:16, 47:2 count_[2] - 6:12, 6:24 Count [9] - 4:25, 5:2, 5:24, 6:17, 6:21, 8:17, 9:5, 9:8, 10:1 counter[1] -13:15 country [3] - 7:15, 7:16, 9:21 Counts [6] - 4:23, 10:23, 23:1. 37:3, 37:7, 40:2 counts [5] - 6:14,

Laura Wells, CRR, RDR

46:7

| 21:7, 27:1, 27:5, | 26:12, 26:20, | de [1] - 30:19 | 20:11, 20:15, | determination |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 39:3 | 26:24, 27:9, | | 21:16, 22:3, | [1] - 29:21 |
| couple _[2] - | 28:8, 29:3, | decide _[1] - 28:13 | 22:9, 22:13, | |
| 24:16, 25:5 | 29:11, 29:19, | decision [4] - 8:2, | 24:9, 24:12, | determine [5] - |
| | 30:3, 36:19, | 8:9, 26:3 | 24:15, 24:25, | 24:22, 25:1, |
| course [5] - 14:8, | 36:25, 37:6, | deed [2] - 41:19, | 25:4, 25:12, | 28:5, 28:15, |
| 42:12, 42:19, | 37:11, 37:14, | | 25:25, 26:10, | 28:22 |
| 42:22, 47:8 | 37:18, 37:22, | 41:23 | 26:19, 26:23, | determines [1] - |
| court [8] - 16:13, | 37:25, 38:3, | defects [1] - | 27:8, 28:7, 29:2, | 23:4 |
| 16:22, 28:3, | 38:6, 38:9, | 18:17 | 29:10, 29:18, | devices[1] - |
| 37:6, 42:2, 42:3, | 38:11, 38:16, | defendant[50] - | 36:24, 37:5, | 35:21 |
| 42:4, 46:8 | 38:19, 38:22, | 3:11, 3:22, 4:7, | 37:9, 37:13, | |
| Court [12] - 2:5, | 39:1, 39:6, | 4:22, 7:4, 7:20, | 37:17, 37:21, | Diaz _[1] - 42:4 |
| 3:2, 6:10, 10:17, | 39:11, 39:14, | 8:13, 15:4, | 37:24, 38:2, | different [3] - |
| 11:17, 15:3, | 40:9, 40:22, | 22:25, 23:3, | 38:5, 38:8, | 41:8, 43:15, |
| 15:24, 19:24, | 41:11, 44:12, | 23:4, 23:9, | 38:15, 38:18, | 44:5 |
| 20:25, 23:4, | 44:22, 45:2, | 23:15, 23:16, | 38:21, 38:25, | difficulty [1] - |
| 36:25, 42:16 | 45:6, 45:12, | 30:15, 31:9, | 44:25, 45:4, | 13:2 |
| COURT [134] - | 45:19, 45:23, | 31:15, 31:17, | 45:10, 46:24 | directing [1] - |
| | 46:9, 46:17, | 31:19, 31:21, | Defendant _[1] - | • |
| 1:1, 3:2, 3:9, 3:18, 3:20, 3:24 | 46:20, 46:25, | 31:24, 32:2, | 1:24 | 8:14 |
| 3:18, 3:20, 3:24, | 47:4, 47:10, | 32:10, 32:18, | defendant's [16] | direction _[2] - |
| 4:10, 4:13, 4:18, 4:21, 5:4, 5:12, | 47:13 | 33:2, 33:9, | - 21:1, 23:19, | 32:3, 35:2 |
| 6:2, 6:4, 6:10, | Court's [2] - | 33:16, 33:20, | 30:14, 32:5, | directly [1] - 7:22 |
| 6:17, 7:1, 8:20, | 39:15, 41:25 | 34:5, 34:12, | 32:21, 33:4, | director _[1] - 7:5 |
| 9:4, 9:10, 10:4, | courtroom [1] - | 34:16, 34:24, | 33:11, 33:19, | |
| 10:11, 10:16, | 40:9 | 35:1, 35:2, 35:5, | 34:1, 34:8, | disagree[1] - |
| 10:21, 11:1, | covered[1]- | 35:7, 35:11, | 34:15, 34:25, | 43:13 |
| 11:20, 12:3, | 39:9 | 35:19, 36:2, | 35:10, 36:13, | disclose [2] - |
| 12:8, 12:10, | | 36:6, 36:11, | 39:21, 46:22 | 9:22, 9:23 |
| 12:12, 12:15, | credit [1] - 21:13 | 36:14, 39:7, 39:16, 39:20, | defenses [1] - | disclosure[1] - |
| 12:17, 12:20, | crime [3] - 21:21, | 39:10, 39:20, 39:23, 40:16, | 19:2 | 40:11 |
| 12:23, 13:1, | 21:24, 22:1 | 44:16, 44:18 | | |
| 13:4, 13:8, | Criminal [2] - 3:2, | DEFENDANT | degree _[4] - | discretion[1] - |
| 13:10, 13:14, | 22:20 | | 12:18, 12:19, | 29:16 |
| 13:18, 13:21, | criminal [3] - | [94] - 1:16, 4:17, | 12:20, 12:21 | discussed _[5] - |
| 13:24, 14:2, | | 4:20, 5:3, 6:1, | deleted [1] - | 20:6, 35:24, |
| 14:5, 14:8, | 19:24, 20:3, | 6:3, 6:9, 6:16, | 35:20 | 41:4, 43:5, |
| 14:14, 14:18, | 28:19 | 6:25, 8:19, 9:9, | Department _[1] | 44:15 |
| 14:22, 14:25, | criminally [1] - | 10:3, 10:10, | - 1:14 | discussion [2] - |
| 15:3, 15:16, | 8:24 | 10:15, 10:20, | department _[4] - | 38:10, 47:2 |
| 15:21, 16:2, | CRR _[2] - 2:5, | 10:25, 11:14, | 7:24, 27:13, | discussions |
| 16:10, 16:18, | 47:18 | 11:19, 12:2, 12:7, 12:9, | 7.24, 27.13, 27:16, 27:22 | - 40:17 |
| 17:1, 17:12, | Curacao[1] - | 12:11, 12:13, | | |
| 17:22, 18:2, | 34:17 | 12:16, 12:18, | departure[1] - | disproportiona |
| 18:8, 18:16, | OT. 17 | 12:22, 12:25, | 25:8 | lly [1] - 33:23 |
| 19:7, 19:13, | D | 13:3, 13:7, 13:9, | derived _[1] - 8:24 | disputed [1] - |
| 19:16, 19:23, | <u> </u> | 13:13, 13:17, | describe[1] - | 28:14 |
| 20:6, 20:9, 20:12, 20:16, | D's [2] - 34:13, | 13:20, 13:23, | 40:16 | DISTRICT _[2] - |
| 20:12, 20:16, 20:19, 20:22, | 34:18 | 14:1, 14:4, 14:7, | described [3] - | |
| 20:25, 21:17, | | 14:13, 15:15, | | 1:1, 1:1 |
| 22:4, 22:10, | Date [1] - 47:12 | 15:20, 16:1, | 5:19, 23:2, | district _[4] - 15:17, |
| 22:14, 22:18, | date [1] - 23:16 | 16:9, 16:17, | 44:13 | 23:14, 41:14, |
| 22:22, 23:20, | dates [1] - 40:11 | 16:25, 17:11, | details _[1] - 41:8 | 42:16 |
| 23:24, 24:2, | | 17:21, 18:1, | detained[2] - | District [1] - 34:19 |
| 24:6, 24:10, | days _[2] - 13:16, | 18:7, 18:15, | 40:24, 44:1 | divesting[1] - |
| 24:13, 24:16, | 13:19 | 19:5, 19:12, | detention [2] - | 43:6 |
| 25:1, 25:5, | DC _[1] - 1:15 | 19:15, 19:22, | 4:2, 43:12 | |
| 25:13, 26:1, | | 20:5, 20:8, | 7.4, 40.14 | DIVISION[1]- |
| | | | | |
| | L | aura Wells, CRR, R | DR | |

| 1:2 | 46:19 | established _[2] - | F | finally [4] - 22:4, |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| docket _[2] - | efficiently [1] - | 17:23, 27:11 | • | 29:19, 36:1, |
| 46:12, 46:16 | 23:12 | establishing[1] | face [1] - 22:12 | 42:25 |
| documents [1] - | either [3] - 7:4, | - 39:19 | faces [1] - 14:20 | financial [6] - |
| 35:21 | 8:2, 13:14 | estate [1] - 33:21 | fact [3] - 11:10, | 9:16, 9:18, 36:2, |
| domestic [3] - | electronic[3] - | Europe[1] - | 17:7, 17:12 | 36:5, 36:6, 36:15 |
| 7:5, 7:6 | 35:22, 42:13, | 30:18 | factors [1] - 29:5 | FinCEN _[1] - 36:5 |
| done [3] - 37:15, | 42:14 | event _[1] - 41:20 | facts [8] - 14:16, | |
| 40:13, 47:10 | element [1] - | Evidence[1] - | 18:3, 30:5, 30:7, | findings [1] - |
| doubt _[12] - 5:6, | 30:11 | 28:20 | 30:13, 36:21, | 39:15 |
| 5:23, 7:3, 8:16, | elements[1] - | evidence[3] - | 36:23, 39:18 | fine [3] - 6:6, 8:22, |
| 9:12, 9:25, 16:4, 16:11, 17:18, | 39:19 | 16:19, 17:8, | factual [3] - | 10:6 |
| 18:5, 28:19, | employed [5] - | 17:13 | 28:14, 29:22, | finishes [1] - 30:7 |
| 30:13 | 33:6, 33:13, 34:2, 34:9, | example[1]- | 37:1 | firearm [1] - |
| downward _[1] - | 34:21 | 18:16 | fail [1] - 21:9 | 19:20 |
| 25:8 | Employee [1] - | examples[1] - | failed [3] - 9:22, | first [5] - 7:4, 9:13, |
| Drinker [1] - 1:17 | 31:11 | 18:24 | 36:11, 36:14 | 15:10, 25:23, 41:12 |
| drug [1] - 13:22 | employee _[2] - | exceeded[1] - | failure [2] - 9:6, | |
| drugs [2] - 13:8, | 7:5, 7:24 | 9:19 | 9:23 | five [6] - 6:5, 7:19, 8:22, 10:5, 29:8, |
| 13:18 | employees[1] - | except _[1] - 45:23 | false _[1] - 11:24 | 31:10 |
| dual _[1] - 30:15 | 35:23 | exchange[10] - | falsely _[2] - 11:22, | flee [1] - 43:14 |
| during [14] - 5:17, | encrypted[1] - | 31:16, 32:5, | 36:16 | flight [2] - 35:6, |
| 9:15, 9:18, 9:20, | 35:19 | 32:20, 33:3, | family [7] - 4:4, | 43:11 |
| 14:8, 17:1, | end [1] - 17:15 | 33:10, 33:18, 33:25, 34:6, | 4:7, 4:8, 42:1, | Florida _[3] - 43:4, |
| 32:17, 32:25, | energy _[2] - 31:6, | 34:13, 35:8 | 42:17, 43:2, 43:7 | 45:14, 45:17 |
| 33:8, 33:15, | 32:16 | execute _[2] - | far [1] - 12:12 | flow [1] - 7:15 |
| 34:4, 34:11, 34:23, 35:18 | English [4] - 4:7, | 38:6, 46:2 | favorable _[1] - | following[3] - |
| duty _[1] - 8:6 | 4:18, 13:2, 24:4 | executed [1] - | 33:23 | 5:6, 9:12, 30:13 |
| adity [ii] 0.0 | enter [3] - 10:22, | 38:22 | FBAR _[2] - 36:6, | FOR [2] - 1:9, |
| l E | 15:1, 15:5 | executive[3] - | 36:11 | 1:16 |
| | entered _[2] - | 32:25, 33:1, | FDC [1] - 44:1 | force [2] - 26:1, |
| E's [3] - 35:1, 35:4, | 11:5, 11:6 | 34:21 | federal [5] - | 26:2 |
| 35:8 | entering [2] - | exercise[1]- | 19:25, 21:12, | forced [1] - 37:14 |
| earphones[1] - | 19:8, 39:17 | 17:5 | 22:5, 28:11, | foregoing [1] - |
| 4:14 | entertainment | existence[1] - | 29:8 | 47:14 |
| education[1] - | [1] - 32:8 | 5:18 | Federal _[1] - | foreign [17] - |
| 12:17 | entire _[2] - 27:24, | expected[1] - | 22:20 | 7:19, 7:22, 7:23, |
| Edwards _[13] - | 46:12 | 27:3 | felony [1] - 19:16 | 7:24, 7:25, 8:2, |
| 1:13, 3:7, 3:10, 4:21, 22:18, | entitled [4] - | explain _[1] - | few [3] - 13:16, | 8:4, 8:7, 8:8, |
| 30:5, 30:9, | 10:11, 15:12, 15:21, 47:16 | 43:22 | 13:19, 18:24 | 9:21, 36:3, 36:4, 36:7, 36:10, |
| 36:19, 39:11, | equipment _[2] - | explained _[7] - 19:10, 20:22, | fifth [1] - 9:22 | 36:16, 36:18 |
| 40:14, 44:12, | 30:18, 32:16 | 21:3, 24:2, | file [5] - 9:6, 25:8, | Foreign [6] - 5:1, |
| 45:13, 46:10 | errors _[1] - 27:20 | 25:14, 38:23, | 26:2, 36:11 | 5:8, 6:22, 7:12, |
| EDWARDS [16] | escrow _[2] - | 40:4 | files [2] - 26:4, | 8:21, 9:6 |
| - 3:6, 4:3, 4:11, 9:3, 22:17, | 41:19, 46:2 | exploration[1] - | 29:15 | forfeiture [2] - |
| 9.3, 22.17, 22:21, 22:24, | essential _[1] - | 31:5 | filing [1] - 25:22 | 23:17, 23:18 |
| 30:10, 39:13, | 22:23 | extent [1] - 11:12 | filings [1] - 36:13 | formal [1] - 30:1 |
| 40:15, 44:13, | establish[1] - | | final _[1] - 27:1 | forth [1] - 35:18 |
| 45:15, 45:22, | 30:14 | | finalize _[1] - 41:7 | forum [1] - 41:14 |
| 46:4, 46:11, | | | | i |

| forward _[1] - | TESTINO _[2] | 28:17, 28:23, | high-level [2] - | ı |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 18:17 | - 1:5, 1:16 | 29:13 | 32:24, 33:1 | |
| four [4] - 7:17, 8:1, | Gonzalez- | guilt _[6] - 16:3, | highest _[2] - | idea [2] - 28:9, |
| 8:10, 44:16 | Testino's [1] - | 16:10, 17:9, | 12:17, 12:18 | 43:14 |
| fourth [1] - 9:21 | 41:2 | 17:23, 27:10, | hire [1] - 15:23 | identified [2] - |
| Fraud [1] - 1:14 | goods _[2] - 30:23, | 30:14 | hired [1] - 15:22 | 31:9, 31:11 |
| | 31:2 | guilty [43] - 6:13, | | III [1] - 1:20 |
| freely [4] - 11:5, | government | 10:22, 11:2, | hold [1] - 19:18 | illegal _[2] - 13:18, |
| 37:12, 38:23, 39:22 | [39] - 3:5, 5:5, | 11:4, 11:8, 11:9, 11:11, 15:1, | home [2] - 42:12, | 18:21 |
| friends [1] - 35:16 | 5:22, 7:2, 7:24, | 15:6, 15:7, 15:9, | 42:14 | illness _[1] - 13:5 |
| | 7:25, 8:8, 8:9, | 15:11, 15:12, | Honor _[67] - 3:6, | immediately _[1] |
| fulfilled [1] - | 9:11, 16:11, | 17:17, 17:22, | 3:12, 3:15, 3:23, | - 41:23 |
| 45:24 | 17:15, 23:11, | 18:2, 18:8, | 4:6, 5:3, 5:11, 6:1, 6:9, 6:16, | implement [1] - |
| full [1] - 12:8 | 24:8, 25:8, | 18:13, 19:1, 19:8, 23:1, | 6:25, 9:3, 9:9, | 43:6 |
| fully [3] - 14:22, | 25:18, 25:19, 25:20, 25:21, | 23:10, 26:25, | 10:3, 10:10, | important [6] - |
| 20:22, 38:23 | 26:4, 26:7, | 27:5, 27:9, | 10:20, 10:25, | 12:3, 24:17, |
| funding [1] - 31:7 | 26:20, 27:18, | 29:20, 29:22, | 12:2, 12:7, | 24:19, 25:6, |
| funds [2] - 10:17, | 27:21, 27:23, | 37:3, 37:4, 37:5, | 14:17, 14:21, | 25:15, 26:12 |
| 15:23 | 29:15, 30:6, | 37:12, 37:16, | 14:24, 15:2, 15:15, 16:25, | impose _[1] - |
| furtherance[1]- | 31:7, 36:22, | 37:18, 37:22, 37:25, 38:1, | 17:11, 17:21, | 21:18 |
| 7:12 | 40:15, 40:18, 41:5, 43:2, 43:5, | 39:3, 39:21, | 18:7, 19:6, | imprisonment |
| furthermore [1] | 43:17, 43:24, | 39:24, 40:1, | 19:12, 20:5, | [3] - 6:6, 8:22, |
| - 36:13 | 44:3, 44:6, | 40:2 | 20:18, 20:24, | 10:6 |
| future [1] - 19:20 | 45:20 | | 22:17, 22:24, | improper[1] - |
| | government's | Н | 23:2, 23:23, 24:1, 24:4, | 8:10 |
| G | [3] - 35:25, | hac[1] - 3:16 | 29:18, 30:2, | IN [1] - 1:24 |
| gain [2] - 6:7, 10:7 | 36:20, 44:17 | hand [2] - 11:13, | 37:5, 37:10, | include [1] - |
| _ | grand _[2] - 19:25, | 26:21 | 37:13, 37:17, | 16:21 |
| Galveston[1] - | 20:2 | handed _[1] - | 37:21, 37:24, 38:2, 38:8, | included [1] - |
| 2:6 | granted _[1] - 3:18 | 38:11 | 38:25, 39:5, | 32:11 |
| gift [2] - 7:19, 7:21 | Gravina [5] - | hands [1] - 45:1 | 39:10, 39:13, | includes [2] - |
| given _[1] - 7:22 | 32:12, 32:15, | | 40:15, 40:25, | 7:13, 23:13 |
| God [1] - 11:18 | 32:18, 32:19, 35:24 | hang [1] - 47:5 | 41:6, 42:25, | including [7] - |
| GONZALEZ _[2] | Gravina's [2] - | happy _[1] - 43:21 | 43:8, 43:20, 44:19, 45:22, | 31:11, 31:18, |
| - 1:5, 1:16 | 32:20, 35:24 | hear _[1] - 16:14 | 46:1, 46:4, | 32:6, 32:8, |
| Gonzalez[15] - | GRAY _[1] - 1:7 | heard [1] - 36:20 | 46:11, 46:24, | 32:16, 36:1, 36:9 |
| 1:24, 3:4, 3:13, | greater _[2] - 8:25, | hearing _[7] - 4:2, | 47:3, 47:8 | incorporate _[1] - |
| 4:3, 12:9, 24:7, | 23:7 | 14:9, 24:23, | Honor's [1] - 41:9 | 41:7 |
| 40:19, 41:2, | Gregorio [1] - 2:2 | 27:2, 28:1, 28:2, | HONORABLE | incorporated _[1] |
| 41:14, 41:20, 42:12, 43:1, | • | 43:10 | [1] - 1:7 | - 43:11 |
| 43:14, 43:16, | group _[5] - 31:3, | HEARING[1]- | HOUSTON[1]- | independent _[2] |
| 43:25 | 33:7, 33:14, 34:3, 34:10 | 1:6 | 1:2 | - 25:2, 39:18 |
| Gonzalez's [4] - | guarantee[1] - | held [5] - 17:6, | Houston [8] - | indicted _[2] - |
| 42:2, 42:7, | 26:7 | 32:15, 32:23, | 1:11, 1:22, 2:3, | 19:25, 20:2 |
| 43:10, 44:7 | guideline[3] - | 36:8, 36:10 | 2:4, 30:25, | indictment [5] - |
| Gonzalez- | 28:15, 29:6, | help _[1] - 11:18 | 33:22, 42:17, | 4:24, 4:25, 5:10, |
| Testino [6] - | 29:12 | helping [2] - | 45:18 Houston- | 20:13, 21:1 |
| 1:24, 3:4, 4:3, | Guidelines[1] - | 31:18, 31:21 | | indirectly[1] - |
| 12:9, 24:7, | 23:6 | hereto _[1] - 46:7 | based _[1] - | 7:22 |
| 40:19 | guidelines[5] - | high _[2] - 32:24, | 30:25 | individual _[3] - |
| GONZALEZ- | 26:6, 28:11, | 33:1 | | 7:7, 31:11, 42:8 |

Laura Wells, CRR, RDR

26:6, 28:11,

individuals [2] -

31:9. 32:12

interests [2] -

36:3, 36:15 intermediaries [1] - 35:15 interpreter [2] -3:24, 4:19 Interpreter [1] -2.2 INTERPRET ER [1] - 4:6 Interpreting [1] interpreting [2] -3:25, 4:8 interstate [1] -7:11 investigate[1] -14:15 investigated[1] - 18:18 investigation[4] - 27:14, 35:25, 40:4, 40:11 investments [2] - 33:22, 33:24 involved[1] -8:24 issues [1] - 28:14 items [2] - 32:8, 43:6

J

itself [1] - 46:15

jail [2] - 21:24, 22:1 January [1] -32:25 jet [5] - 35:6, 43:2, 43:3. 45:16. 45:24 jewelry [1] - 32:8 John [2] - 1:9, 3:8 joined [1] - 5:15 JOSE [2] - 1:5, 1:16 Jose [3] - 1:24, 3:3, 12:9 judge [1] - 15:18 Judge [2] - 4:11, 43:12 judgment[1] -23:18

July [2] - 34:16, 34:19 June [1] - 34:22 jury [10] - 15:17, 15:18, 17:7, 17:17, 17:19, 18:5, 19:19, 19:25, 20:2, 28:19 justice [1] - 16:6 Justice [1] - 1:14

Κ

keeping [1] -42:16 kind [3] - 13:6, 17:13, 19:19 knowingly [3] -5:18, 15:4, 39:22 knowledge [1] -35:24

L

Language[1] -

language [1] -

2:2

known[1] - 36:6

13:2 last [3] - 13:16, 13:19, 42:20 Laura [4] - 2:5, 47:14, 47:17, 47:18 law [1] - 14:16 Law[1] - 1:21 lawful [1] - 8:6 lawyer_[2] - 24:18, 25:14 lay [1] - 41:3 least [9] - 5:7, 5:18, 32:19, 33:2, 33:9, 34:5, 34:12. 35:6. 36:2 **left** [1] - 32:17 legal [4] - 11:8, 15:9, 19:10, 28:14 less [1] - 29:12

level [5] - 12:17, 23.6 23.9 32:24. 33:1 limited [1] - 32:11 list [1] - 18:24 listen [1] - 12:4 located [1] -34:18 Logan [1] - 1:18 logistics [1] -47:9 lose [1] - 19:18 loss [2] - 6:7, 10:7 Louisiana_[1] -1:10 lower_[2] - 26:5, 26:8 luxury [1] - 32:8

М

Main [1] - 1:21 maintain [1] -35:11 MANAGER [2] -11:15, 40:8 manager[1] -32:17 Manuel [1] - 12:9 Maria [1] - 42:4 marketer [1] -31:1 master's [3] -12:18, 12:20, 12:21 matter [5] - 3:15, 19:23, 25:17, 25:18, 47:16 maximum [4] -6:5, 8:20, 10:4, 29:8 MAY_[1] - 1:5 meals 111 - 32:6 mean [1] - 12:14 means [3] - 7:11, 7:23, 26:14 mechanical [1] mechanics [1] -43:22

medication [3] -13:14. 13:15 meeting [1] -27:16 member 111 -17:16 members [4] -4:4, 4:8, 17:19, 42:1 mental [1] - 13:5 mentally [2] -14:25, 39:16 mention [1] -21:4 merit [1] - 25:22 messages [1] -35:21 messaging [1] -35:19 met [2] - 40:20, 43:17 Miami [3] - 42:15, 42:18, 45:18 might [1] - 25:8 MILLER [1] - 1:7 million [2] - 41:16. 41.17 ministerial [1] -46:3 money [5] - 7:13, 7:15. 7:18. 23:18, 32:6 monitored [1] -35:22 monitoring [2] -42:13, 42:14 months [3] -28:16, 28:23, 28:25 morning [6] - 3:6, 3:10, 3:12, 3:21, 3:25 most [1] - 24:19 motion [6] - 3:16, 25:8, 25:23, 26:2, 26:4, 29:15 move [2] - 23:8, 27:11 MR_[22] - 3:12,

3:19, 3:23, 5:11,

passports [9] -

named [1] - 32:24 names [6] -35:14, 35:15, 36:8, 45:3, 45:5, 47:6 nature [1] - 39:23 need [13] - 4:19, 4:22, 11:4, 11:6, 11:10, 14:5, 14:9, 15:8, 39:7, 40:13, 43:6, 46:1, 46:20 needs [2] - 43:2, 46:14 nephew[1] -34:18 never_[1] - 17:13 new [1] - 22:1 New [1] - 1:14 note [1] - 43:9 nothing [1] -11:17 notified [1] - 23:9 November [2] -34:23, 47:12 number [6] - 8:6, 8:12, 18:9, 32:15, 32:23,

44:16 Number_[6] - 5:7, 7:17, 7:19, 25:7, 25:17, 26:4

0

oath 191 - 11:3. 11:13, 11:22, 11:25, 16:13, 37:7, 38:7, 44:19, 44:22 object [2] - 5:20, 27:20 objections [1] -27:23 obligation [2] -16:18, 17:3 obtain 131 - 31:13. 44:21, 45:8 obtaining[2] -8:13, 44:1 obviouslym -41:12 OF [3] - 1:1, 1:3, offense 181 - 5:5. 5:24, 7:2, 8:16, 9:11, 9:25, 23:6, 39:19 offenses [2] -19:17, 30:12 offer 121 - 30:13. 41:25 offered [3] - 7:17, 7:21, 22:19 Office [1] - 1:10 office [1] - 19:19 officer [2] - 7:5, 7:23 Official [27] -33:8. 33:9. 33:10, 33:16, 33:17, 33:18, 33:21, 33:22, 33:24, 33:25, 34:4, 34:5, 34:6, 34:11, 34:12, 34:13, 34:18, 34:20, 34:23, 34:25, 35:1,

35:2, 35:4, 35:5,

official [26] - 7:20,

35:8

7:23, 8:3, 8:4, 8:7, 32:18, 32:20, 33:3, 33:6, 33:8, 33:13, 33:16, 33:18, 34:2, 34:4, 34:6, 34:9, 34:11, 34:13, 34:21, 34:24, 35:5, 35:9 official's [2] - 8:6, 32:4 officials [7] -31:13, 31:16, 32:4, 32:10, 35:13, 35:14, 35:17 Officials [1] -32:13 oil [1] - 30:20 old [1] - 12:10 omit [1] - 8:5 ON [1] - 1:6 once [2] - 28:22, 41:7 One [11] - 1:18, 4:23, 4:25, 5:2, 5:24, 6:17, 10:23, 23:1, 37:3, 37:7, 40:2 one [17] - 5:7, 5:17, 5:19, 7:14, 8:1. 17:4. 21:6. 23:9. 25:7.

25:17. 31:10.

35:6, 42:25,

43:5, 43:19,

44:14

33.25

23:7

31:7

28:4

opinion [2] -

ongoing [1] -

Open [1] - 46:8

open [1] - 16:12

operation[1] -

operationally

operations[1] -

14:25, 20:19

opportunity [1] -

order [9] - 5:4,

[1] - 41:17

16:10, 18:19, 31:13, 40:10, 43:12 original [1] - 35:6 outlined m -45:20 outside [1] - 7:15 outstanding [1] - 42:19 over-thecounter[1] -13:15 overt [1] - 5:19 OWN [3] - 17:2, 36:10, 45:3 owned [3] -30:20, 30:21, 34:24

Р

p.m_[1] - 47:11 P.M_[1] - 1:4 PA [1] - 1:19 package[2]-41:7, 42:21 packages[1] -41.8 packet[1] - 27:24 Page [3] - 38:13, 38:16, 38:20 paid [9] - 7:17, 32:11. 32:19. 33:2, 33:9, 33:17, 34:5, 34:12, 35:7 Panama [1] -30:18 panels [1] - 31:23 paperwork[1] -46:2 parole_[2] - 22:5, 22:7 part [1] - 42:21 participate[1] -33:21 participated[1] - 31:23 particular [4] -25:15, 43:7, 43:22, 43:23

42:20. 44:16. 44:20, 44:23, 44:25. 45:2. 45:4, 45:8 past_[1] - 43:3 Patel [2] - 1:13, 3:8 pay [5] - 6:11, 7:17, 23:16, 31:12, 31:15 payment_[7] -7:18, 7:19, 7:21, 8:1, 8:12, 31:25, 34:20 payments [2] -35:12, 35:13 PDVSA [29] -30:19, 30:22, 30:23, 30:25, 31:3, 31:4, 31:13, 31:14, 31:16, 31:19, 31:21, 31:23, 31:25, 32:3, 32:10, 32:15, 32:17, 32:18, 32:22, 32:23, 33:5, 33:12, 33:20, 34:8, 34:15, 35:1, 35:13, 35:14, 35:16 Pearson [2] -1:9, 3:8 pecuniary [2] -6:6, 10:7 penalty [3] - 6:5, 8:21, 10:4 pending [2] -3:16, 20:3 people_[1] - 47:7 period [6] - 6:18, 9:1, 9:15, 9:18, 9:20, 21:5 perjury [1] - 11:24 permission [1] -41:9 permitting [1] -23:11 person [5] - 5:7, 7:20, 8:14, 9:14, 37:16

personal_[2] -

5:20, 7:1, 9:10, Laura Wells, CRR, RDR

procured [1] -

procuring [1] -

31:2

| point _[8] - 9:20, |
|--------------------------------------|
| 14:9, 27:12, |
| 30:1, 40:23, |
| 41:25, 46:3, 46:23 |
| portion _[2] - 7:21, |
| 35:3 |
| position _[1] - 43:25 |
| positions[2] - |
| 32:15, 32:23 |
| possess _[2] - |
| 19:19, 44:24 |
| possession[1] - |
| 44:17 |
| possibility _[1] - 25:7 |
| posting _[2] - 42:8, |
| 42:9 |
| potential _[1] - |
| 44:8 |
| potentially[1] - |
| 41:1 |
| Pozos [9] - 1:17, |
| 3:13, 14:15, |
| 20:16, 23:21, |
| 29:25, 39:2, 44:13, 45:20 |
| POZOS [22] - |
| 3:12, 3:19, 3:23, |
| 5:11, 14:17, |
| 14:21, 14:24, |
| 15:2, 20:18, 20:21, 20:24, |
| 23:23, 24:1, |
| 24:4, 30:2, 39:5, |
| 39:9, 40:25, |
| 41:12, 46:1, 47:3, 47:8 |
| Practices [5] - |
| 5:1, 5:8, 6:22, |
| 7:13, 8:21 |
| preference[3] - |
| 42:16, 45:12, |
| 45:17 |
| prepare _[1] - |
| 27:14 |
| prepared [2] - 38:6, 40:5 |
| preparing[1] - |
| 23:11 |
| prescription[1] |

- 13:15

present[4] -

| 3:22, 4:9, 16:19, 17:13 |
|--|
| presentence _[5] |
| - 27:13, 27:19, |
| 28:13, 40:4, 40:10 |
| presently[1] - |
| 13:21 |
| presumed [1] - 16:6 |
| presumption [1] |
| |
| pretrial _[2] - 42:23, 47:6 |
| |
| prevent _[1] - 13:11 |
| previously[2] - |
| 31:25, 44:15 |
| primarily [1] - |
| 30:25 |
| principle [1] - 22:24 |
| priority _[1] - 31:24 |
| prison [8] - 21:9, |
| 21:12, 21:19, |
| 21:23, 22:5, |
| 29:8 |
| private _[1] - 35:6 |
| pro _[1] - 3:15 |
| probation[ঃ] - |
| 27:13, 27:16, |
| 27:22 |
| problem [1] - |
| 4:17 problems [1] - |
| 13:5 |
| Procedure [1] - |
| 22:20 |
| proceed _[4] - |
| 20:3, 20:13, |
| 21:2, 30:10 |
| PROCEEDIN |
| GS _[1] - 3:1 |
| Proceedings _[2] - 2:7, 47:11 |
| proceedings[3] |
| - 3:25, 39:23, 47:15 |
| process _[5] - |
| 27:5, 27:11, |
| 28:6, 28:21, |
| 31:21 |

```
30:23
produced [1] -
   2:8
production[1] -
   31:5
productive [2] -
  40:17, 41:3
products [1] -
   31:2
proffer [1] - 42:6
proficient [1] -
   4:18
Projects [5] -
   31:3, 33:7,
   33:14, 34:3,
   34:10
projects [1] -
   31:23
promise [1] -
   37:19
promised [2] -
   7:17, 7:22
proof<sub>[1]</sub> - 17:14
property [6] -
   8:24, 41:17,
  41:19, 41:22,
  42:7, 42:9
proposal<sub>[2]</sub> -
  41:15, 42:12
proposing [1] -
   42:13
prosecuted [1] -
   18:18
prosecution[1]
   - 11:24
prosecutors [1]
  - 24:20
protect [1] - 37:22
prove [10] - 5:5,
   5:22, 7:2, 9:11,
   16:3, 16:5,
   16:10, 30:6,
   30:11, 36:22
proved [2] - 8:15,
   9:24
proven<sub>[2]</sub> - 18:4,
   18:5
provide [1] - 39:7
```

```
provided [6] -
   25:9. 31:6. 32:3.
   35:5, 35:7, 47:6
providing [2] -
   27:17, 31:19
provision[1] -
  25:16
psychological
  [1] - 13:5
public [4] - 8:3,
  8:4, 19:19,
   46:16
punishment<sub>[3]</sub>
   - 14:20, 21:23,
   22:11
purchase [1] -
   32:16
purchasing[1] -
   32:17
purpose [3] -
  5:14, 5:16, 5:20
purposes[1] -
pursuant<sub>[1]</sub> -
   22:19
pushing [1] -
  43:19
put<sub>[1]</sub> - 44:19
putting [1] - 45:21
        Q
```

```
qualifies [1] -
  23:4
questions [10] -
   11:3, 11:22,
   12:4, 12:5, 14:5,
   14:11, 16:15,
  20:9, 24:14,
  24:15
quitclaim [2] -
   41:18, 41:22
```

R

```
raise [3] - 11:12,
  19:2, 27:23
raised [1] - 27:24
range [9] - 14:19,
  22:11, 28:15,
  28:16, 28:22,
  28:25, 29:4,
  29:7, 29:12
```

| rather _[2] - 5:10, | 32:13 | - 10:12, 15:22 | Rosenberg _[1] - | send [2] - 21:11, |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 18:13 | refiner [1] - 31:1 | request _[1] - 32:4 | 2:6 | 27:24 |
| | | • | | |
| RDR _[1] - 2:5 | refining [1] - 31:5 | require [3] - 6:11, | routinely[1] - | sending[1] - |
| RE _[1] - 1:6 | Reform [1] - | 16:22, 42:23 | 35:20 DDD | 35:12 |
| RE- | 44:10 | required [3] - | RPR _[1] - 2:5 | senior _[1] - 34:21 |
| ARRAIGNME | ∖ղ f egardlessլոյ - | 28:24, 29:5, | Rule _[1] - 22:19 | sentence [21] - |
| [1] - 1:6 | 29:15 | 36:4 | Rules [2] - 22:20, | 18:4, 18:11, |
| read _[2] - 13:1, | related [1] - 32:15 | reside _[1] - 45:13 | 28:20 | 18:19, 19:3, |
| 38:3 | relative[1] - | resident [2] - 7:7, | run [1] - 21:24 | 22:6, 24:22, |
| | 33:24 | 9:14 | | 25:1, 26:5, 26:8, |
| reading [1] - 30:1 | relatives[3] - | resources [2] - | Rusk [1] - 2:3 | 26:15, 27:2, |
| real [1] - 33:21 | | 23:12, 31:6 | C | 28:5, 28:10, 28:17, 28:23, |
| really [3] - 43:19, | 34:25, 35:4, 35:15 | respect _[9] - 6:21, | S | 28:24, 29:3, |
| 43:24, 43:25 | release[18] - | 26:25, 40:14, | S.A _[2] - 30:19, | 29:4, 29:8, |
| reason _[2] - 38:1, | | 41:15, 41:24, | 30:21 | 29:12, 29:14 |
| 39:2 | 6:18, 6:20, 9:1, 9:4, 10:8, 21:5, | 42:7, 42:11, | | sentenced[1]- |
| reasonable _[12] | 21:6, 21:7, | 42:25, 45:21 | sale _[1] - 45:24 | 21:22 |
| - 5:6, 5:23, 7:3, | 21:10, 21:11, | respectfully[1] - | Sarah _[2] - 1:13, | Sentencing[1] - |
| 8:16, 9:12, 9:24, | 21:14, 21:18, | 43:13 | 3:6 | 23:6 |
| 16:4, 16:11, | 21:19, 21:20, | responses[1]- | satisfaction[3] - | sentencing [15] - |
| 17:17, 18:5, | 21:22, 21:25, | 27:22 | 24:3, 24:14, | 23:19, 24:23, |
| 28:18, 30:12 | 41:2, 41:13 | responsibility | 38:24 | 26:6, 27:2, |
| reasons [2] - | released [5] - | [2] - 43:16, 44:7 | satisfied[1]- | 27:11, 27:15, |
| 43:19, 44:4 | 21:9, 40:19, | responsible _[2] - | 14:2 | 28:1, 28:2, 28:9, |
| Reath [1] - 1:17 | 45:7, 45:14, | 30:22, 31:4 | satisfy [1] - 44:10 | 28:11, 28:15, |
| receive _[6] - 22:6, | 45:15 | | scheme [1] - | 28:20, 40:6, |
| 27:2, 28:10, | releasing[1] - | restrict [1] - 24:22 | 35:12 | 40:11 |
| 35:3, 35:13, | 45:21 | retain _[2] - 10:17, | school _[3] - 12:12, | September[1] - |
| 43:21 | relevant _[5] - | 31:13 | 12:13, 12:14 | 44:6 |
| received _[2] - | 9:15, 9:18, 9:20, | retained[1] - | sealed [4] - 46:7, | serve [3] - 19:19, |
| 24:5, 33:23 | 30:15, 30:22 | 10:13 | 46:13, 46:14, | 21:19, 42:14 |
| receiving [2] - | remain [6] - 17:2, | retaining[1] - | 46:18 46:18 | served [1] - 21:13 |
| 31:24, 31:25 | 17:6, 17:10, | 8:13 | search _[1] - 18:21 | service _[1] - 43:4 |
| recommend [1] | 17:14, 40:24, | revenues[1]- | | services _[7] - 4:8, |
| - 26:6 | 46:18 | 35:3 | second [3] - 5:14, | |
| recommendat | remember [3] - | review _[2] - 27:25, | 26:12, 47:5 | 30:19, 30:23, 31:2, 32:16, |
| | 24:17, 24:19, | 28:13 | secondly [2] - | 35:19, 42:23 |
| ion [1] - 44:9 | 25:15 | revoke _[2] - | 7:9, 9:16 | set [4] - 18:10, |
| recommende | remiss [1] - 43:9 | 21:11, 21:18 | Section [2] - | 18:11, 35:18, |
| d [2] - 28:16, | Report [2] - 9:7, | Rhonda _[2] - | 1:14, 23:5 | 40:7 |
| 29:13 | 36:5 | 40:10, 46:20 | section [1] - 23:8 | seven _[3] - 7:3, |
| record [4] - 22:23, | report _[8] - 27:14, | rights [6] - 11:9, | secure _[1] - 8:10 | 8:12, 8:15 |
| 38:13, 46:12, | 27:15, 27:19, | 15:9, 19:10, | secured[1] - | several _[1] - |
| 47:15 | 28:13, 36:4, | 19:18, 20:23, | 41:17 | 43:18 |
| recorded [1] - | 36:6, 36:14, | 26:21 | security _[1] - 9:17 | |
| 2:7 | 40:5 | Rincon _[4] - | • | shortened _[1] - |
| recreational _[1] | Reporter _[1] - 2:5 | 32:12, 32:23, | See [5] - 4:14, 9:2, | 22:7 |
| - 32:7 | REPORTER' | 33:1, 33:2 | 16:13, 27:19, 41:5 | sick _[1] - 13:10 |
| reduced[1] - | S _[1] - 47:13 | Rincon's [1] - | | sidebar[1] - |
| 18:11 | reports [1] - 36:11 | 33:3 | seeks _[1] - 15:5 | 43:22 |
| reduction[1] - | - | risk [1] - 43:10 | seizure[1] - | signatories[1] - |
| 23:9 | represent _[2] - | | 18:21 | 47:7 |
| | 10:13, 10:18 | RMR _[2] - 2:5, | sell [1] - 43:2 | signatory _[2] - |
| referenced [1] - | represented [2] | 47:18 | | |
| | Ţ, | aura Wells, CRR, R | DR ' | |
| | <u> </u> | | | |

standard [3] -

23:13, 28:19, 41:12 start [1] - 27:5 state [5] - 7:14, 30:20, 37:6 statecontrolled [1] - 30:20 state-owned[1] - 30:20 statement [1] -11:24 STATES [3] -1:1, 1:3, 1:9 States [11] - 3:3, 3:7, 9:14, 16:3, 19:14, 23:6, 23:8, 23:15, 30:11, 30:16, 30:18 statutory [2] -6:5, 8:20 stenography[1] - 2:7 **still** [3] - 3:20, 46:1, 46.13 Street [1] - 1:21 stuck [1] - 26:16 subcontract[1] - 35:3 subcontractor **S**[1] - 34:25 subject [1] -41:22 subjected [1] -18:21 submit [4] -40:23, 42:22, 43:13, 44:9 subpoena[1] -16:21

subsidiaries

subsidiary [2] -

30:21, 30:25

substantial [3] -

25:10, 25:22,

substantive[1] -

sufficient [1] -

- 31:4

44:3

44:10 Suite [4] - 1:11, 1:18, 1:22, 2:6 summarize [4] -22:22, 30:5, 36:21, 41:9 summary [1] -27:12 Super [1] - 32:6 supervised[17] -6:18. 6:19. 9:1. 9:4, 10:8, 21:5, 21:7, 21:10, 21:11, 21:14, 21:18, 21:19, 21:20, 21:22, 21:25, 41:13 supervision[1] -42:22 supplied [1] -30:18 **support**[1] - 44:6 supported [1] -39:18 **sureties**[1] - 42:5 surety [1] - 42:9 surrender[1] -42:19 surrendered [1] - 42:20 swear_[2] - 11:15, 11:19 system [2] - 16:6, 22:5 Т

3:4, 4:3, 12:9, 24:7, 40:19, 42:3 Testino's [1] -41:2 TEXAS [1] - 1:1 Texas [5] - 1:11, 1:22, 2:4, 2:6, 34:19 THE [229] - 1:7, 1:9, 1:16, 3:2, 3:9, 3:18, 3:20, 3:24, 4:6, 4:10, 4:13, 4:17, 4:18, 4:20, 4:21, 5:3, 5:4, 5:12, 6:1, 6:2, 6:3, 6:4, 6:9, 6:10, 6:16, 6:17. 6:25. 7:1. 8:19, 8:20, 9:4, 9:9, 9:10, 10:3, 10:4, 10:10, 10:11, 10:15, 10:16, 10:20, 10:21, 10:25, 11:1, 11:14, 11:19, 11:20, 12:2, 12:3, 12:7, 12:8, 12:9, 12:10, 12:11, 12:12, 12:13, 12:15, 12:16, 12:17, 12:18, 12:20, 12:22, 12:23, 12:25, 13:1, 13:3, 13:4, 13:7, 13:8, 13:9, 13:10, 13:13, 13:14, 13:17, 13:18, 13:20, 13:21, 13:23, 13:24, 14:1, 14:2, 14:4, 14:5, 14:7, 14:8, 14:13, 14:14, 14:18, 14:22, 14:25, 15:3, 15:15, 15:16, 15:20, 15:21, 16:1, 16:2, 16:9, 16:10, 16:17, 16:18, 16:25, 17:1, 17:11, 17:12, 17:21, 17:22, 18:1, 18:2, 18:7, 18:8, 18:15, 18:16, 19:5, 19:7,

19:12, 19:13,

19:15, 19:16, 19:22, 19:23, 20:5, 20:6, 20:8, 20:9, 20:11, 20:12, 20:15, 20:16, 20:19, 20:22, 20:25, 21:16, 21:17, 22:3, 22:4, 22:9, 22:10, 22:13, 22:14, 22:18, 22:22, 23:20, 23:24, 24:2, 24:6, 24:9, 24:10, 24:12, 24:13, 24:15, 24:16, 24:25, 25:1, 25:4, 25:5, 25:12. 25:13. 25:25, 26:1, 26:10, 26:12, 26:19, 26:20, 26:23, 26:24, 27:8, 27:9, 28:7, 28:8, 29:2, 29:3, 29:10, 29:11, 29:18, 29:19, 30:3, 36:19, 36:24, 36:25, 37:5, 37:6, 37:9, 37:11, 37:13, 37:14, 37:17, 37:18, 37:21, 37:22, 37:24, 37:25, 38:2, 38:3, 38:5, 38:6, 38:8, 38:9, 38:11, 38:15, 38:16, 38:18, 38:19, 38:21, 38:22, 38:25, 39:1, 39:6, 39:11, 39:14, 40:9, 40:22, 41:11, 44:12, 44:22, 44:25, 45:2, 45:4, 45:6, 45:10, 45:12, 45:19, 45:23, 46:9, 46:17, 46:20, 46:24, 46:25, 47:4, 47:10 thereby [1] -23:10 therefore [1] -40:1 thereof [1] - 8:8 thinking [1] - 41:3

| thinks m-40-18 third m-51-7 threatened m-15-7 threatened m-15-7 three model m-15-7 three |
|--|
| towards[ii] = 40.21 towards[ii] = 44:8 trade[ii] = 31:6 transaction[ii] = 8:24 transcript[ii] = 47:15 Transcript[ii] = 2:8 transfer [2i] = 34:17, 34:20 transportation [ii] = 42:45 transportation [ii] = 31:5 transportation [ii] = 31:5 transporter[ii] = 31:1 travele[ii] = 32:7 traveled[ii] = 32:7 traveled[ii] = 13:5 treated[ii] = 13:5 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 43:3 treated[ii] = 13:5 transporter[ii] = 44:22 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 43:3 treated[ii] = 13:5 transporter[ii] = 44:22 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 44:22 traveled[ii] = 42:8 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 44:22 traveled[ii] = 13:5 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 44:22 traveled[ii] = 42:8 transporter[ii] = 42:4 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 44:22 traveled[ii] = 42:8 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 44:22 transporter[ii] = 42:4 transporter[ii] = 38:6, 44:19, 44:22 transporter[ii] = 42:4 transporter[ii] = 42:3 transporter[ii] = 42:4 |
| 45.40 21.20 21.25 \\//ITDQCC13 17.4 \\ |